Shareholders' Meeting 2023 May 12, 2023

NCORNINGSTAR®



Welcome

Joe Mansueto Executive Chairman



Today's presentations contain forward-looking statements. All statements made that are not historical facts are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, and actual results may differ materially. Please refer to our most recent earnings release and our most recent Form 10-Q or 10-K for more information on the factors that could cause actual results to differ.

Today's presentations also contain non-GAAP financial measures. Please refer to the slides at the end of the presentations for a reconciliation to the applicable GAAP measures.

Business of Annual Meeting Management Presentations Questions & Answers

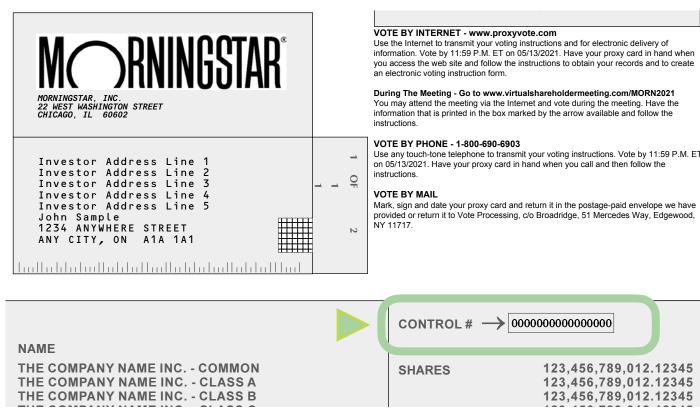
Broadridge Platform:

www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/MORN2023

- \triangleright Allows shareholders to vote during the meeting, submit written questions, and view and listen to the live webcast
- Enter the 16-digit control number found next to the label "Control Number" on your Notice of Internet Availability, proxy card, or voting instruction form, or in the email sending you the proxy statement
- \triangleright For technical support please call 1-844-986-0822 (toll free) or 303-562-9302 (international)

Zoom Platform:

- > Allows any participant to submit questions via a webcam or in writing, and view and listen to the live webcast
- \triangleright Register to receive a link to the webinar and information regarding technical support



0000000000	

23,4	56,78	9,01	2.12	345
23,45	56,78	9,01	2.12	345
23,45	56,78	9,01	2.12	345

Proposal 1



Steve Kaplan Caroline Tsay Robin Diamonte Bill Lyons

Steve Joynt Joe Mansueto Gail Landis Cheryl Francis

Doniel Sutton Kunal Kapoor

Proposal 2 and 3

2. Advisory Vote to Approve Executive Compensation

3. Advisory Vote to Approve Frequency of Votes on Executive Compensation



Jason Dubinsky Daniel Dunn

Kunal Kapoor



Joe Mansueto

Ratification of the Appointment of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm



Voting Online

Use the 'vote here' button on the lower right portion of the Broadridge portal to vote your shares

Voting In Person

Raise your hand now and our inspector of elections will bring you a paper ballot

If you have already sent in your proxy card or voted by phone or online, your shares have been voted accordingly

Thank You!

Empowering Investor Success

Kunal Kapoor Chief Executive Officer



Morningstar Today Product Area Update Strategic Priorities

Morningstar Today

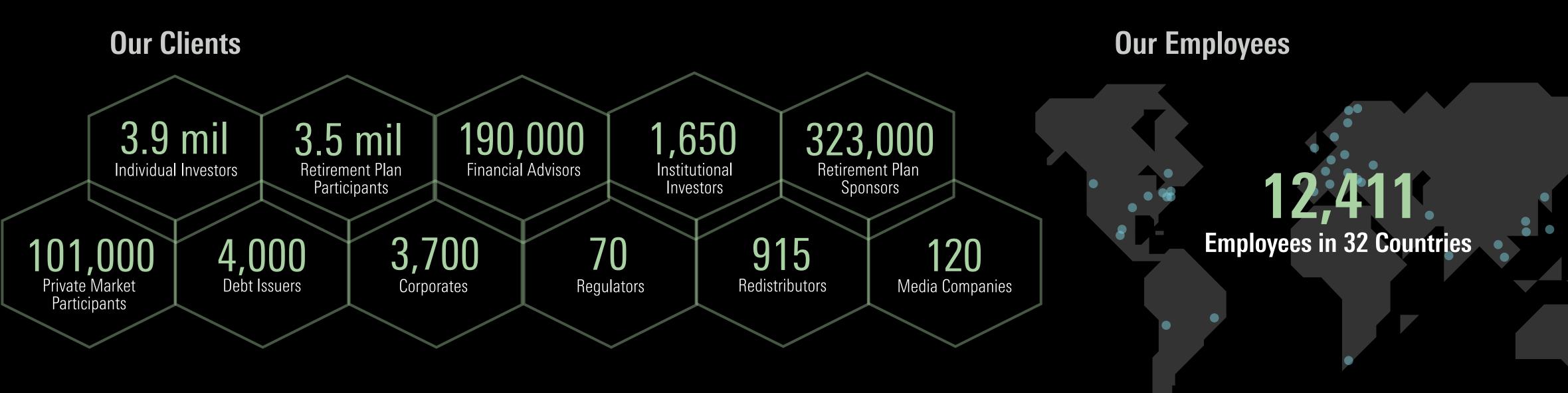
Our mission is to empower investor success.



Our mission is to empower investor success. Our strategy is to deliver insights and experiences that make us essential to the investor workflow.



Morningstar Today



Individual investor data is based on monthly visitor counts as of Dec. 31, 2022. Regulators, Redistributors, and Media Companies are as of Apr. 30, 2023. All other data is as of Mar. 31, 2023.



We Participate in Large Markets

\$37.3 Bil

Global Spend on Financial Data/Analysis 4.7% Growth YOY

\$6.5 Bil Total Addressable Market – PitchBook 25.7% Growth YOY**

\$863 Bil Sustainable Bonds/Loans Issuance -19% Growth YOY

Source: Morningstar estimates, Burton-Taylor, Cerulli Associates, Bloomberg New Energy. Data as of Dec. 31, 2022 unless otherwise noted. *Includes managed accounts and managed retirement accounts. **Data as of Apr. 30, 2023. ***Data as of Mar. 31, 2023.

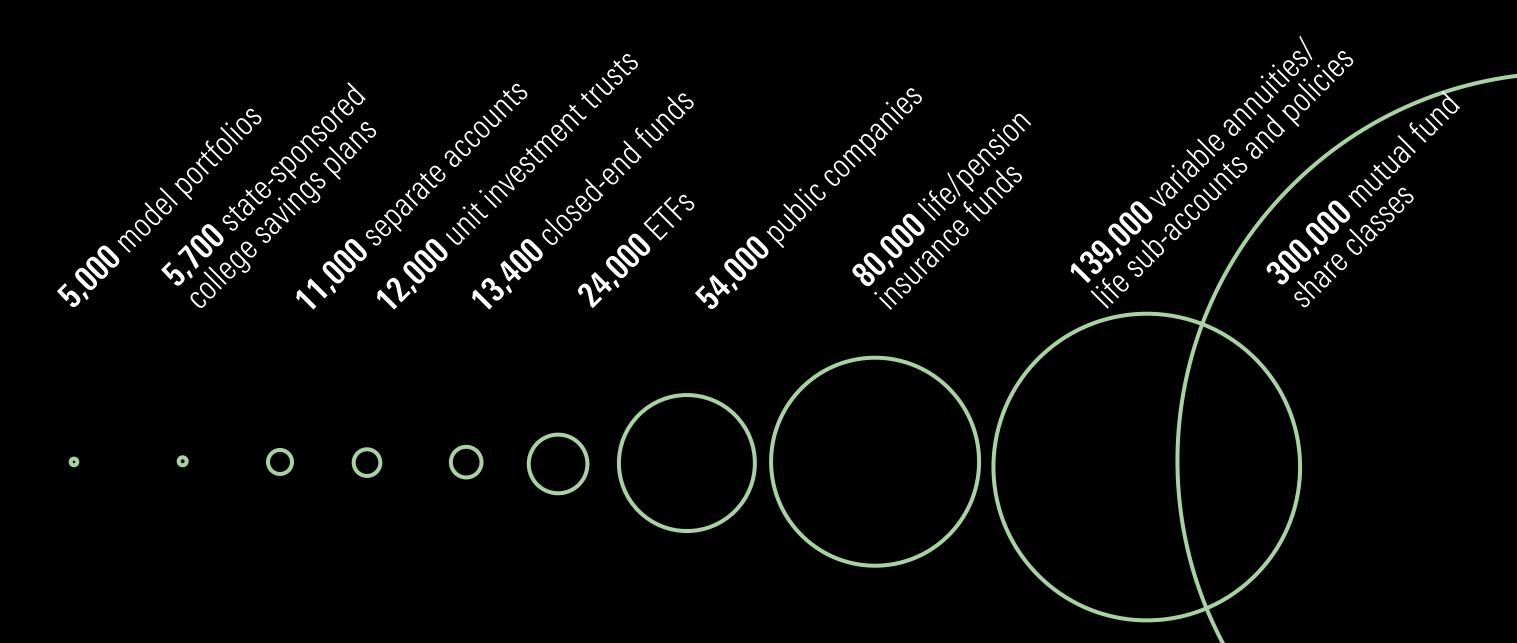
\$15.6 Tril Total Addressable Market AUM in Managed Accounts -12.6% Growth YOY*

\$7.7 Bil **Global Credit Ratings Industry** -23.0% Growth YOY

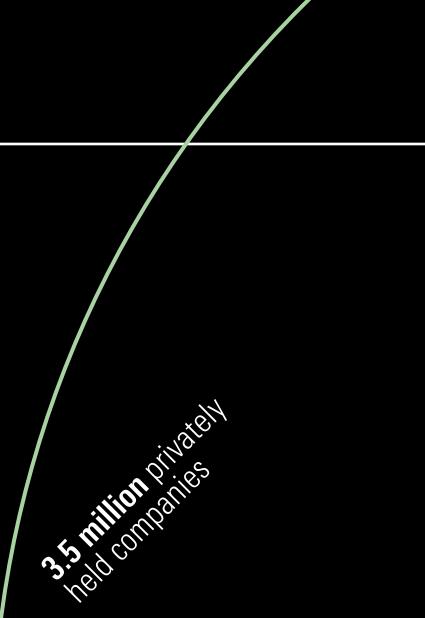
\$2.7 Tril **Global Sustainable Funds AUM** 2.0% Growth YOY***

\$5.3 Bil Global Indexes Industry 5.9% Growth YOY

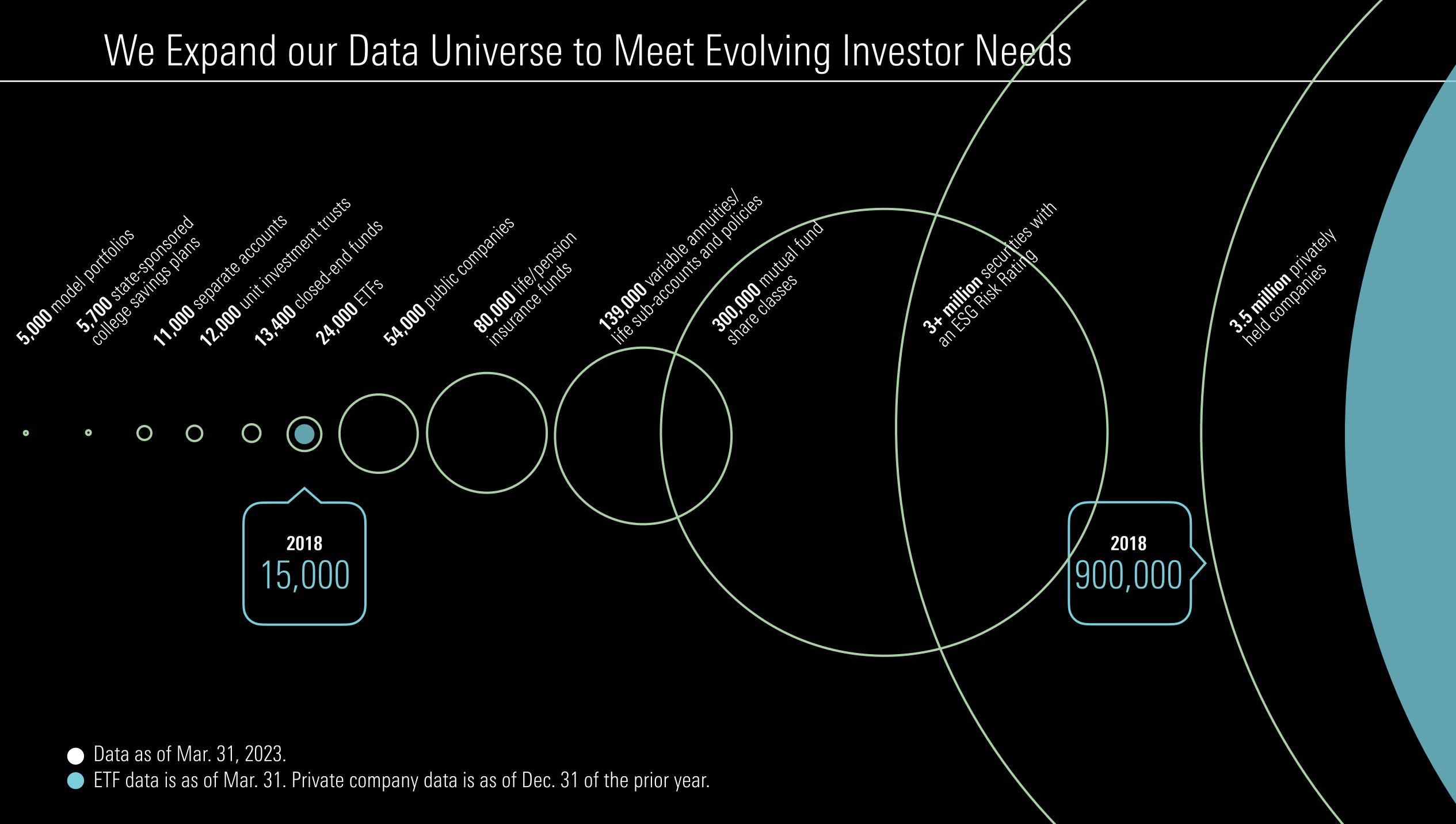
We Expand our Data Universe to Meet Evolving Investor Needs

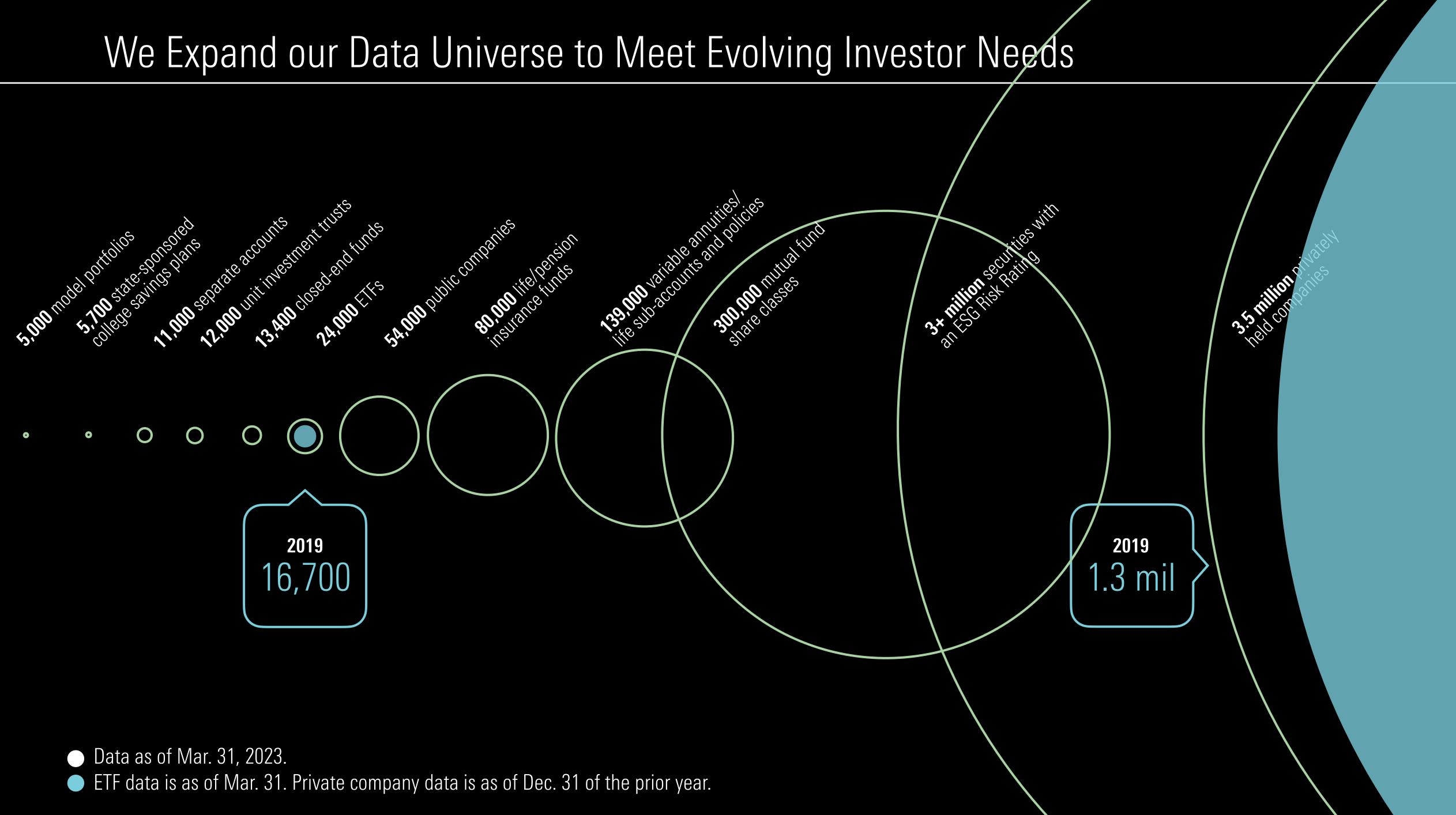


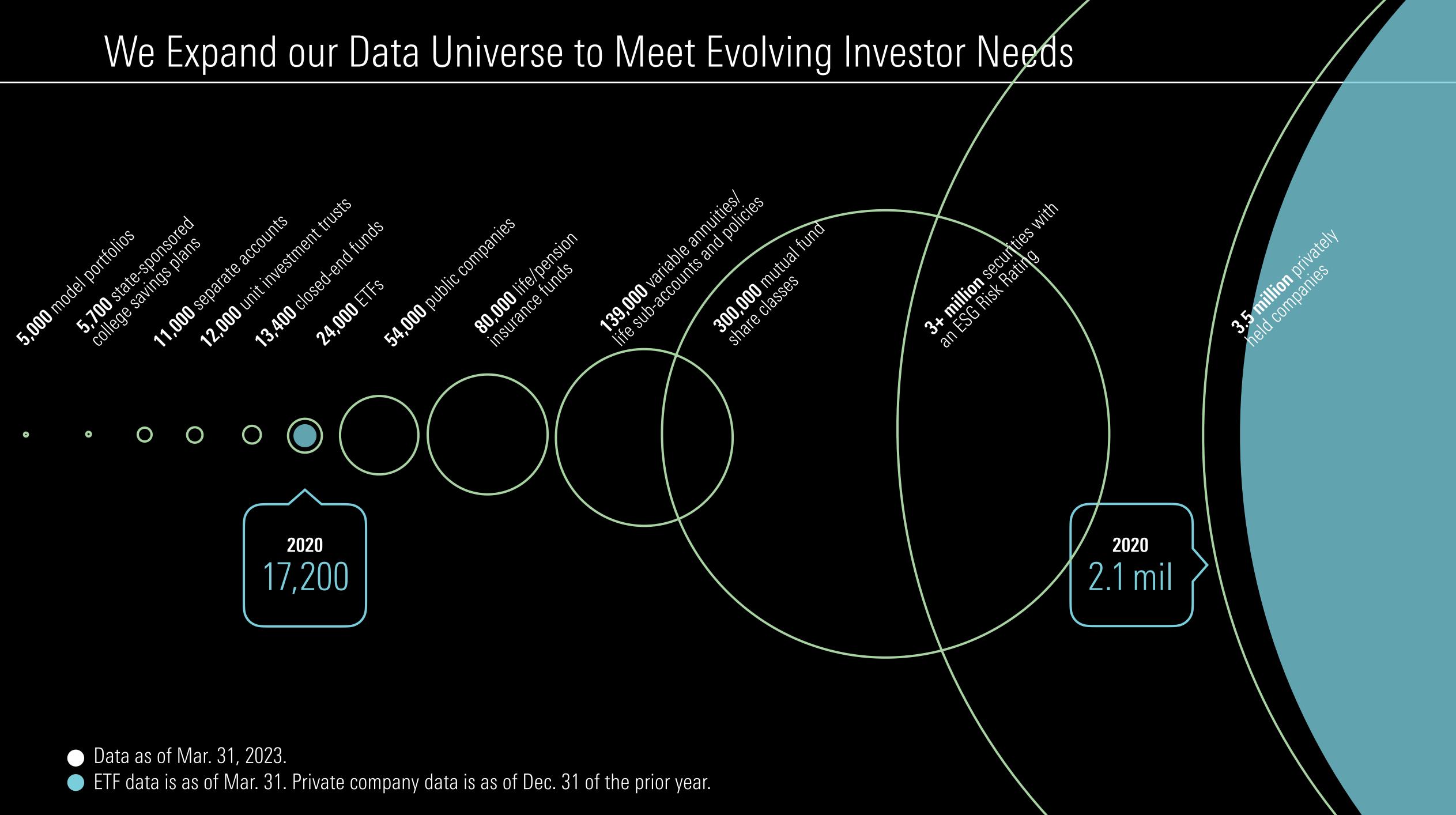
Data as of Mar. 31, 2023.

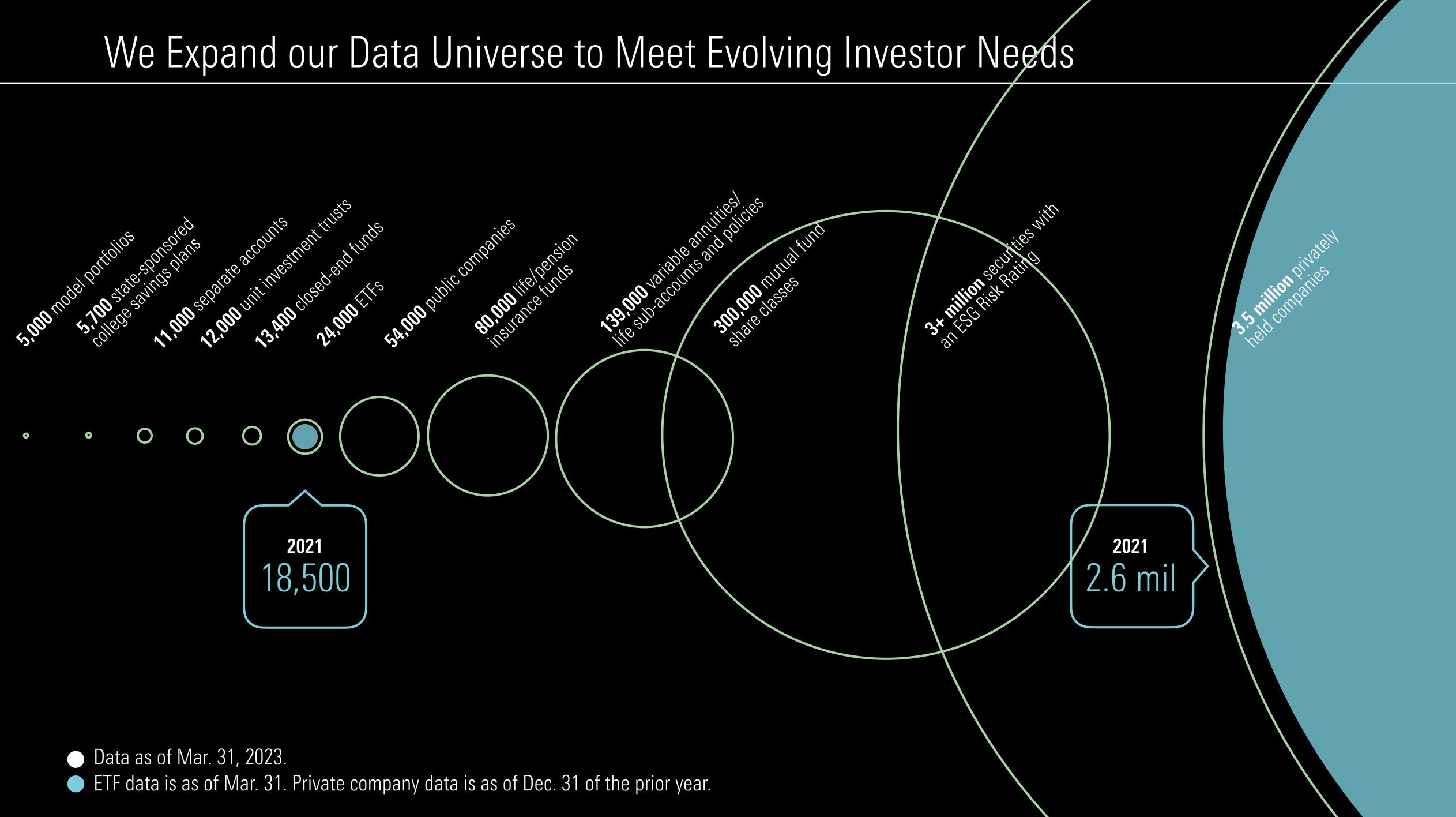


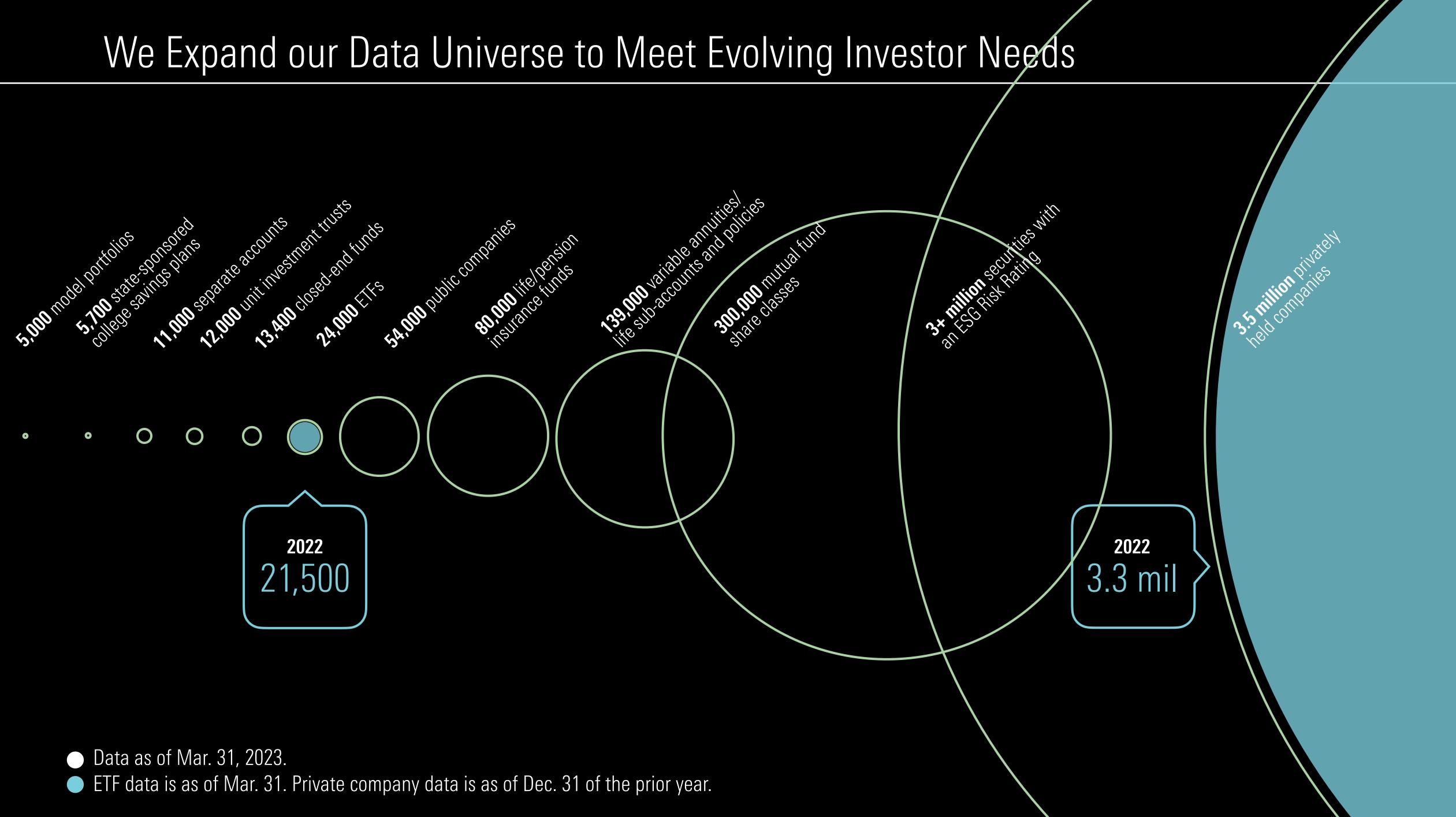
3× million securities with 3× million securities with 3× million securities with 3× million securities with





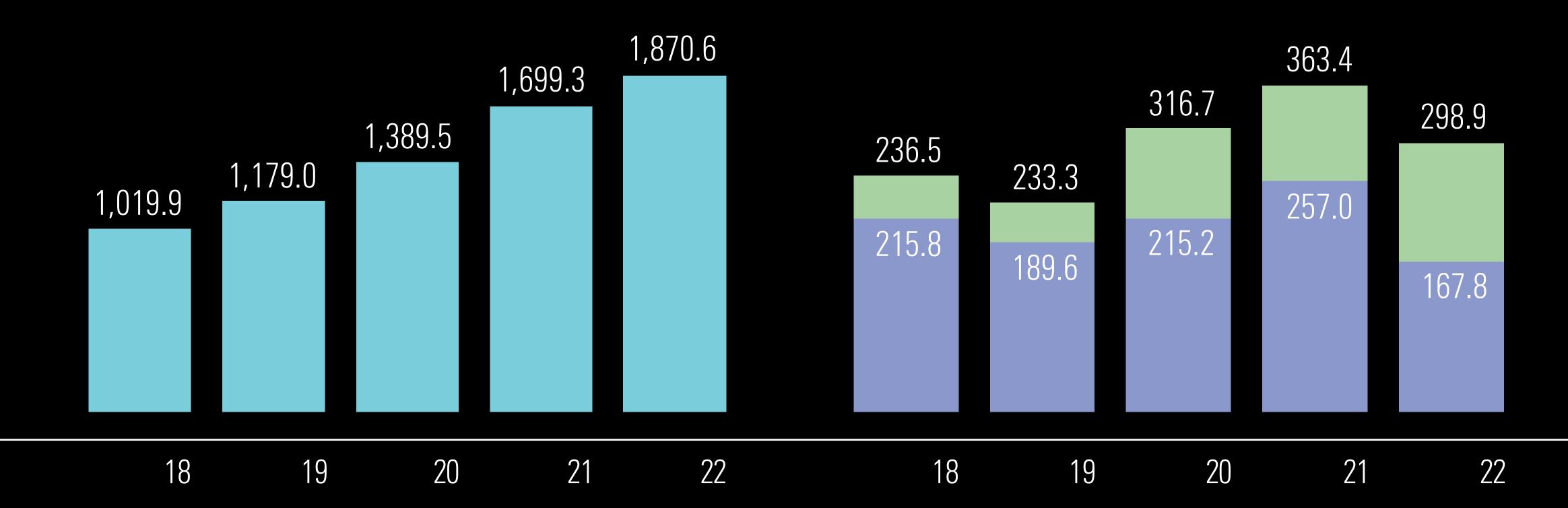






Financial Highlights 2018 – 2022

(\$mil) Revenue

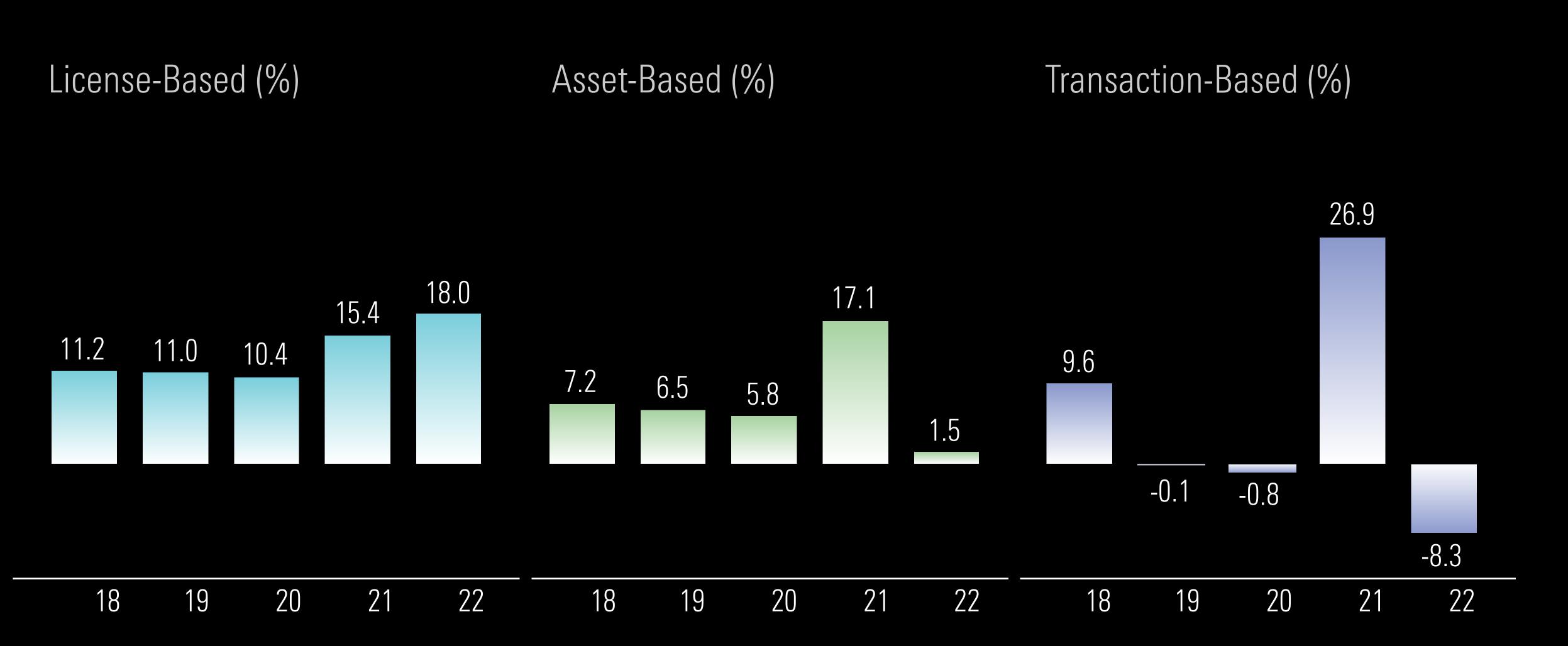


Purple bars represent operating income, and combined purple and green bars represent adjusted operating income. *Adjusted operating income is a non-GAAP measure and excludes intangible amortization expense, other merger and acquisition (M&A) related expenses and earn-outs, and items related to the significant reduction and shift of the Company's operations in China.

Adjusted Operating Income* **Operating Income**



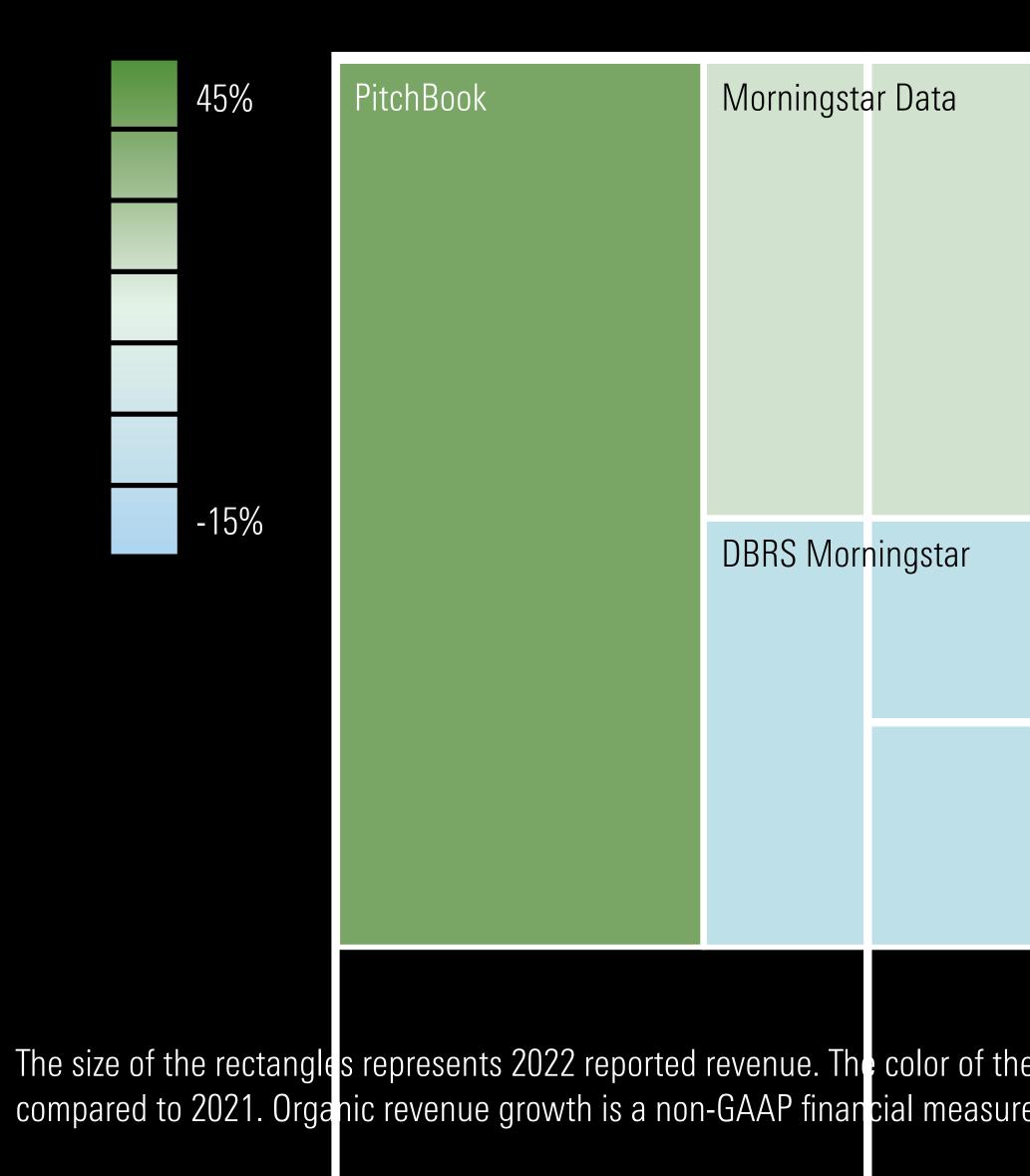
Annual Organic Revenue Trend By Product Revenue Type



Organic revenue is a non-GAAP metric. Starting with the quarter ended Mar. 31, 2023, Morningstar updated its revenue-type classifications to account for product areas with more than one revenue type, impacting Morningstar Sustainalytics, Morningstar Indexes, and DBRS Morningstar. Prior year revenue classifications have not been restated.

Product Area Update

2022 Product Portfolio



Morningstar Direct	Investment Management	Workplac Solutions		
	N orningstar Sustainalytics	Morningstar Investor	Morningstar Research	
Other		star	star	
	Morningstar Advisor Workstation	Morningstar Indexes	Office	
gles represents 2022 orga venue is included in Oth				

PitchBook

PitchBook 2022 Revenue Trend 40.5% Reported 40.5% Organic PitchBook

Morningstar Data	Morningstar Direct	Investment Management	Workplace Solutions	
DBRS Morningstar	Other	Morningstar Sustainalytics	Research Morningstar Investor	
		Morningstar Advisor Workstation	Morningstar Indexes	



Morningstar Direct 2022 Revenue Trend

6.7% Reported 10.7% Organic 4.1% Org

Morningstar Advi 2022 Revenue Tren 3.8% Rep

Morningstar Data 2022 Revenue Trend

4.7% Reported Organic

isor Workstation nd	PitchBook	Morningstar Data	Morningstar Direct	Investment Management	Workp Solutio
ported		DBRS Morningstar	Other	Morningstar Sustainalytics	Morningstar Investor
ganic				Morningstar Advisor Workstation	Morningstar Indexes



Morningstar Sustainalytics

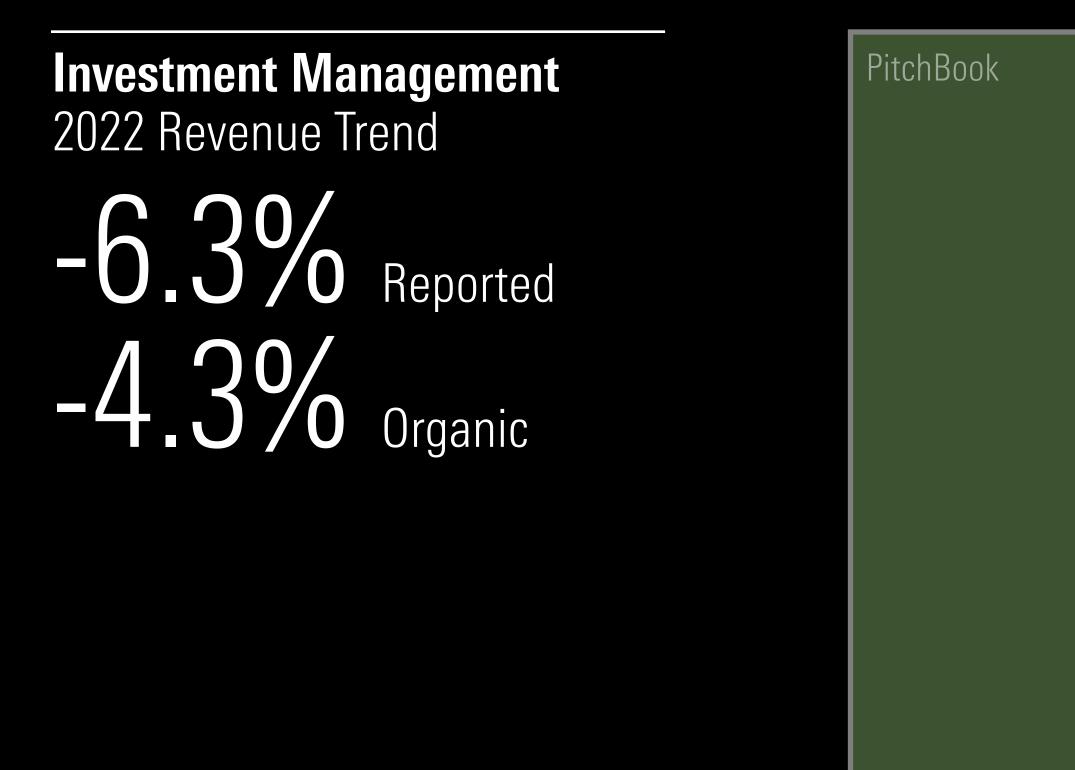
Morningstar Sustainalytics2022 Revenue Trend30.5%Reported41.0%Organic

PitchBook

Morningstar Data	Morningstar Direct	Investment Management	Workplace Solutions
DBRS Morningstar	Other	Morningstar Sustainalytics	Research Morningstar Investor
		Morningstar Advisor Workstation	Morningstar Indexes



Morningstar Wealth Management



Morningstar Data	Morningstar Direct	Investment Management	Workplace Solutions
DBRS Morningstar	Other	Morningstar Sustainalytics	Research Morningstar Investor
		Morningstar Advisor Workstation	Morningstar Indexes



Workplace Solutions

Workplace Solutions 2022 Revenue Trend -0.7% Reported -0.7% Organic

PitchBook

Morningstar Data	Morningstar Direct	Investment Management	Workplace Solutions
DBRS Morningstar	Other	Morningstar Sustainalytics	Research Morningstar Investor
		Morningstar Advisor Workstation	Morningstar Indexes



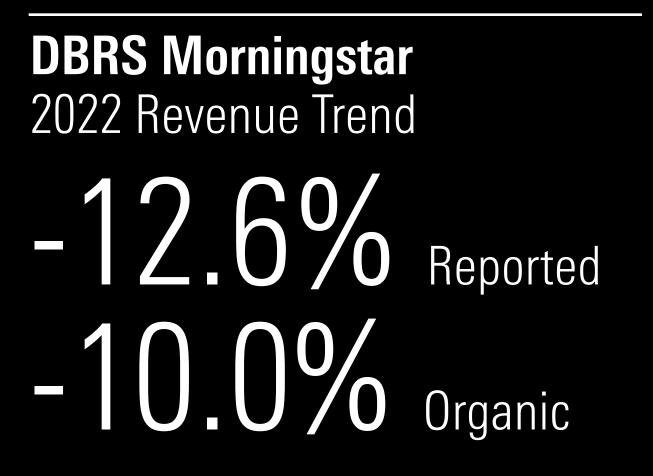
Morningstar Indexes

Norningstar Indexes 2022 Revenue Trend 35.5% Reported 26.2% Organic PitchBook

Morningstar Data	Morningstar Direct	Investment Management	Workplace Solutions
DBRS Morningstar	Other	Morningstar Sustainalytics	Research Morningstar Investor
		Morningstar Advisor Workstation	Morningstar Indexes



DBRS Morningstar



PitchBook

Morningstar Data	Morningstar Direct	Investment Management	Workplace Solutions	
DBRS Morningstar	Other	Morningstar Sustainalytics	Research Morningstar Investor	
		Morningstar Advisor Workstation	Morningstar Indexes	



Strategic Priorities

Strategic Priorities

Insights

Deliver differentiated insights across asset classes to public and private market investors.

Scale

Drive operational excellence and scalability to support growth targets.

Sustainability

Establish leading ESG positions across the portfolio.

Talent

Build an inclusive culture that drives exceptional talent engagement and development.

Financial Highlights

Jason Dubinsky Chief Financial Officer



Financial Performance Margin Trends and Investments Balance Sheet and Capital Allocation

Focused on a Path to Long-Term Sustainable Growth



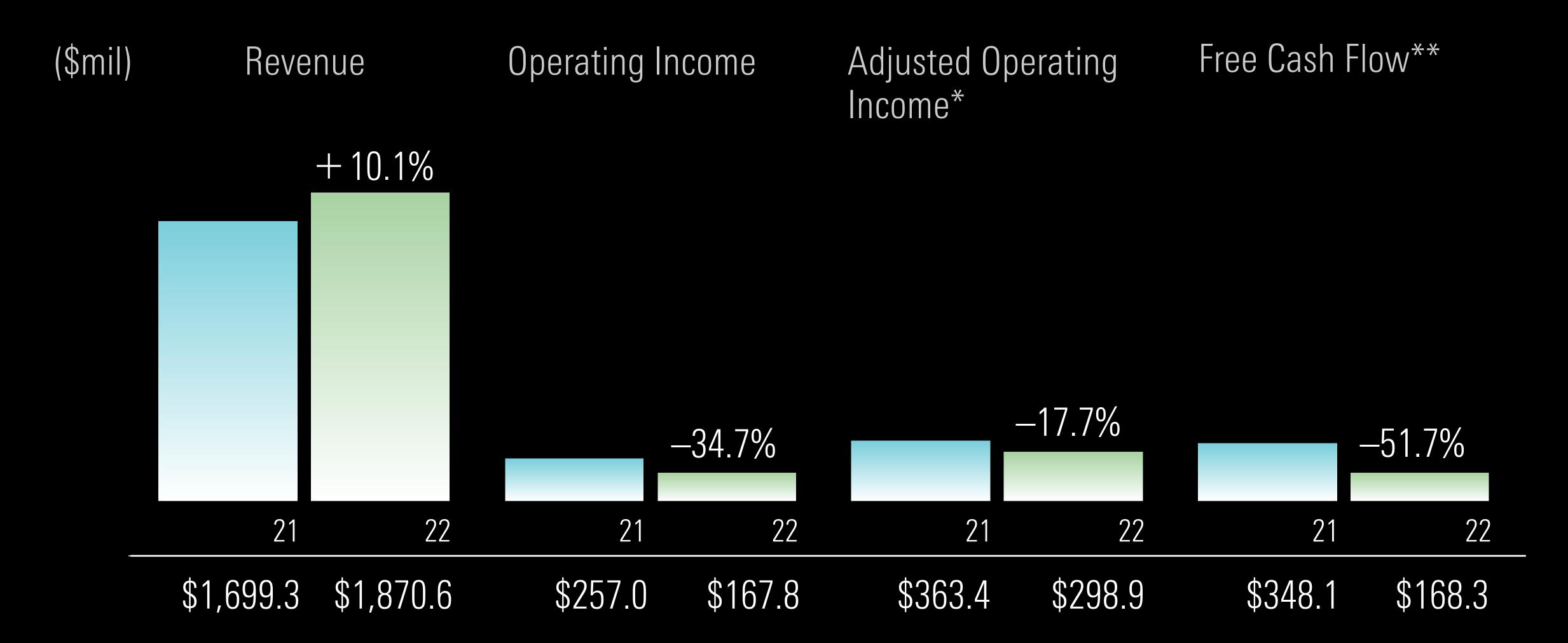


Execute Strategy Across Product Areas Realize Returns on Recent Investments



Control Costs & Drive Efficiency

2022 Performance

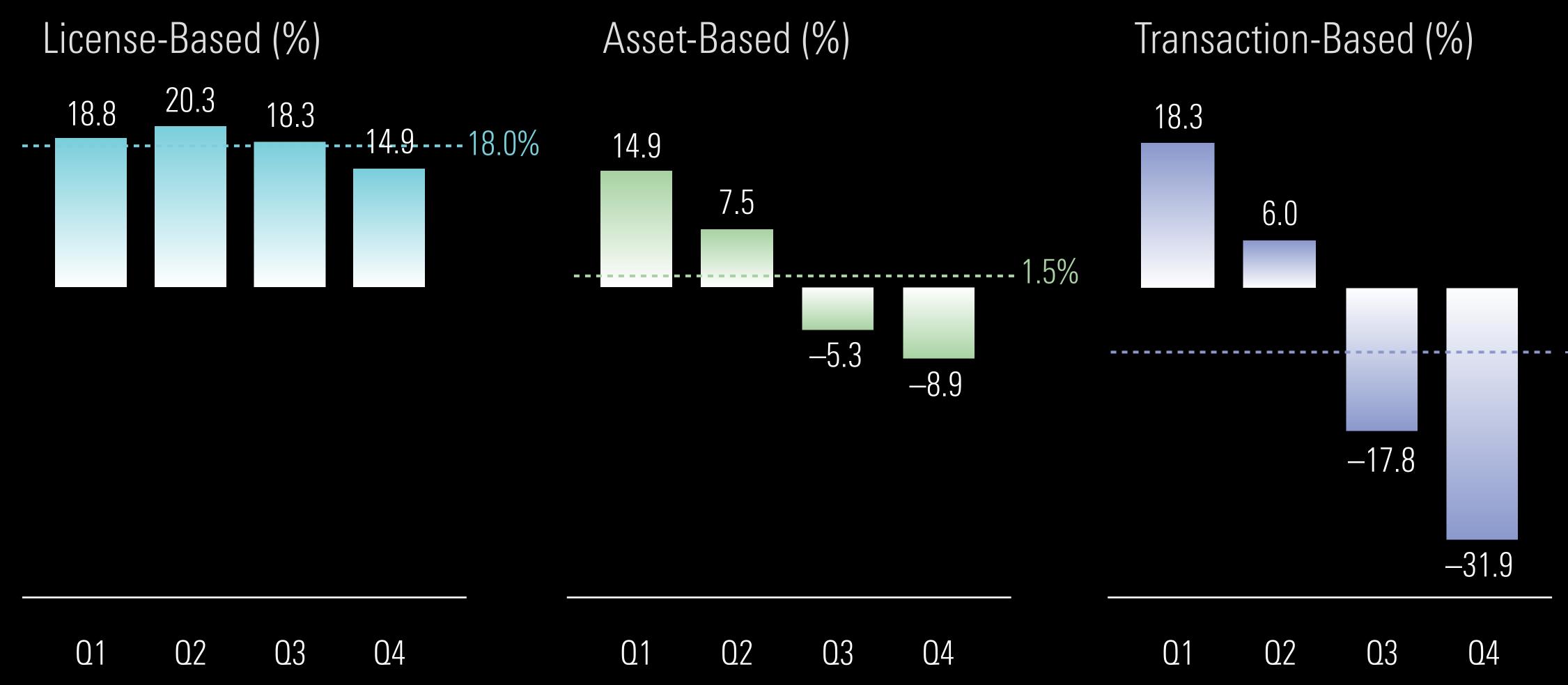


by or used for operating activities less capital expenditures.

* Adjusted operating income is a non-GAAP measure and excludes intangible amortization expense, other merger and acquisition (M&A) related expenses and earn-outs, and items related to the significant reduction and shift of the Company's operations in China. ** Free cash flow is a non-GAAP measure and is defined as cash provided



2022 Quarterly Organic Revenue Trend By Revenue Type



Organic revenue is a non-GAAP metric. Starting with the quarter ended March 31, 2023, Morningstar updated its revenue-type classifications to account for product areas with more than one revenue type, impacting Morningstar Sustainalytics, Morningstar Indexes, and DBRS Morningstar. Prior quarter revenue classifications have not been restated.



Trends Continued Into 2023

2H 2022 Organ

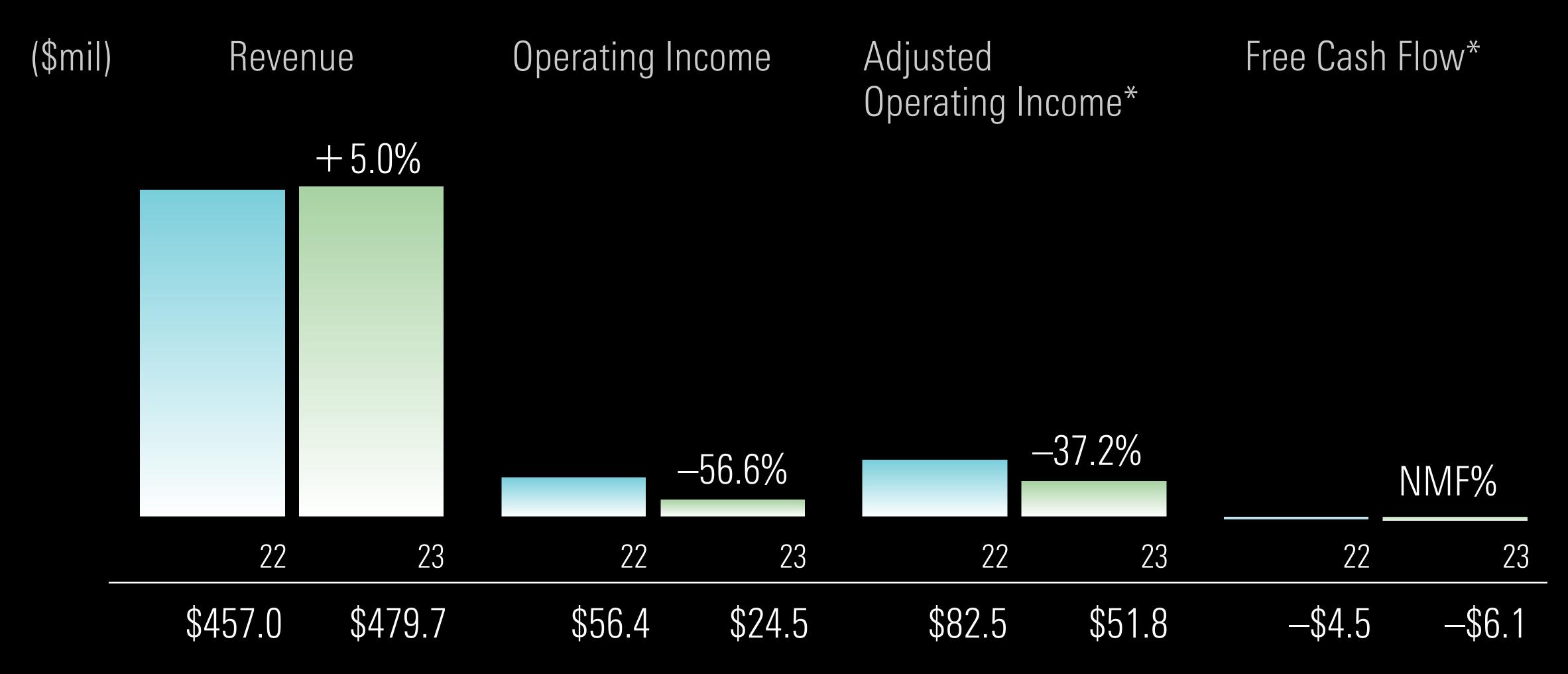
Morningstar Sustainalytics (License) PitchBook Morningstar Indexes Morningstar Direct Morningstar Data Morningstar Advisor Workstation Workplace Solutions Investment Management Morningstar Sustainalytics (Transaction) **DBRS** Morningstar

*Organic revenue growth is a non-GAAP financial measure. Represents organic revenue growth in the second half of 2022 compared to the second half of 2021. **Represents organic revenue growth compared to Q1 2022.

nic Revenue Growth*	01 2023 Orga	nic Revenue Growth
46.5%		39.9%
34.5%		24.8%
14.4%		10.9%
11.1%		9.7%
8.2%		10.0%
5.6%		6.2%
-5.1%		-5.3%
-16.1%		-11.8%
-20.2%		-71.8%
-27.4%		-30.7%



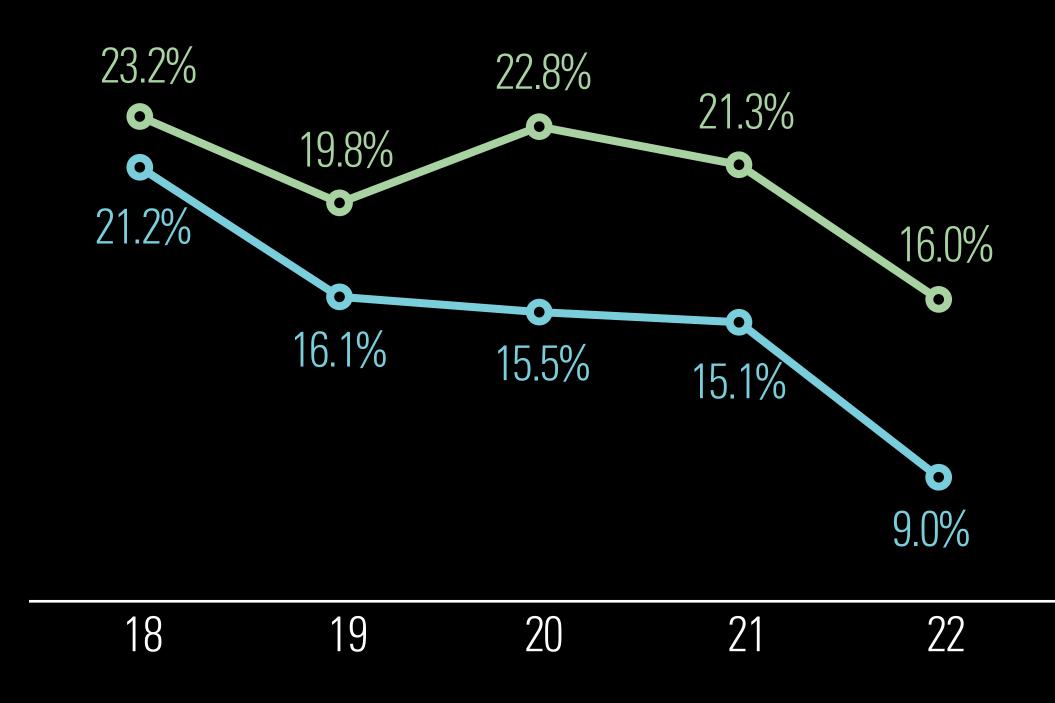
Q1 2023 Performance



* Adjusted operating income is a non-GAAP measure, see reconciliation tables. **Free cash flow is a non-GAAP measure, see reconciliation tables.

Margin Profile Over Time

Adjusted Operating Margin \mathbf{O} • Operating Margin



Adjusted operating margin is a non-GAAP measure, see reconciliation tables.

2021

- Substantial organic growth
- Resumption of investments for growth, following 2020 cost containment

2022

- Strong license-based growth / market headwinds in second half
- Sizable merit increase in compensation
- Continued investment in key areas

Business Mix and Margins

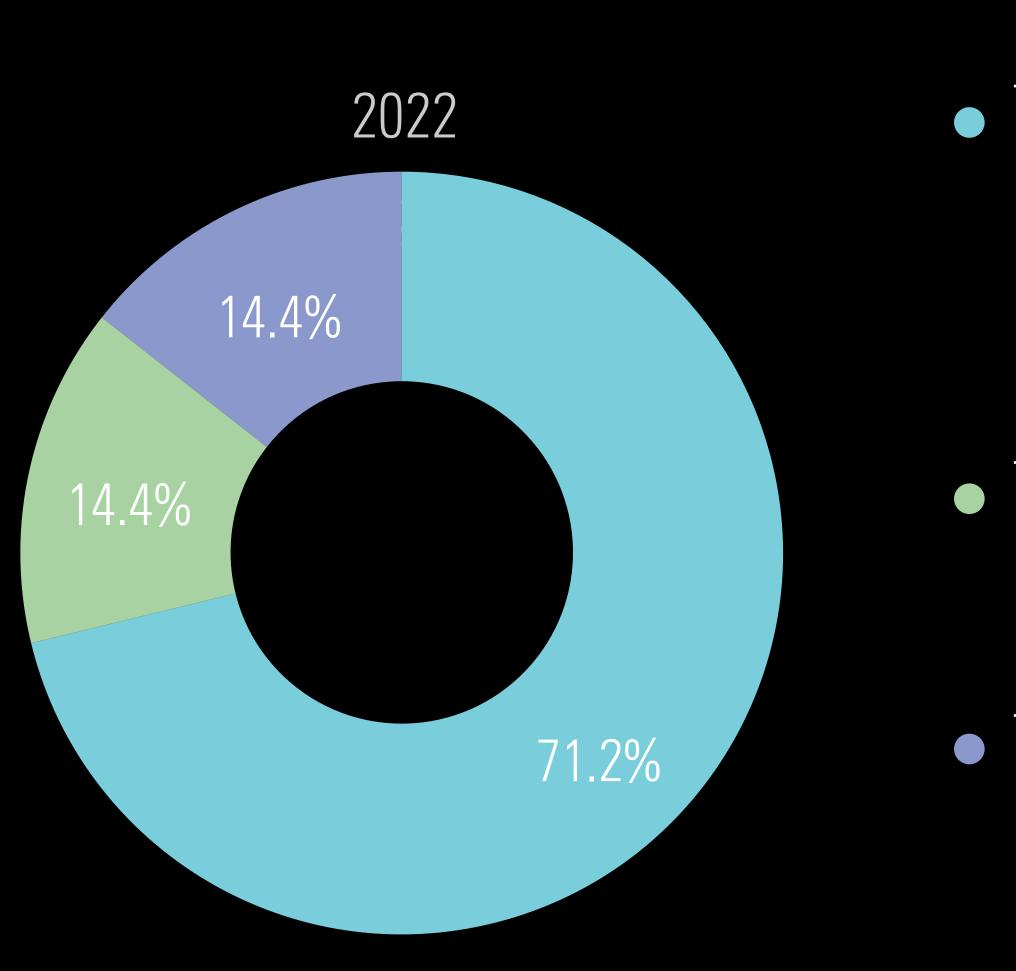


Chart represents the percent of total revenue by revenue type for 2022. Within the revenue-type categories, products are ordered by total 2022 revenue.

Revenue Type Margin vs Company Margin

License-based

PitchBook Morningstar Data Morningstar Direct Morningstar Sustainalytics Advisor Workstation

Asset-based

Investment Management Workplace Solutions Morningstar Indexes

Transaction-based

DBRS Morningstar Morningstar.com Ad Sales Conferences

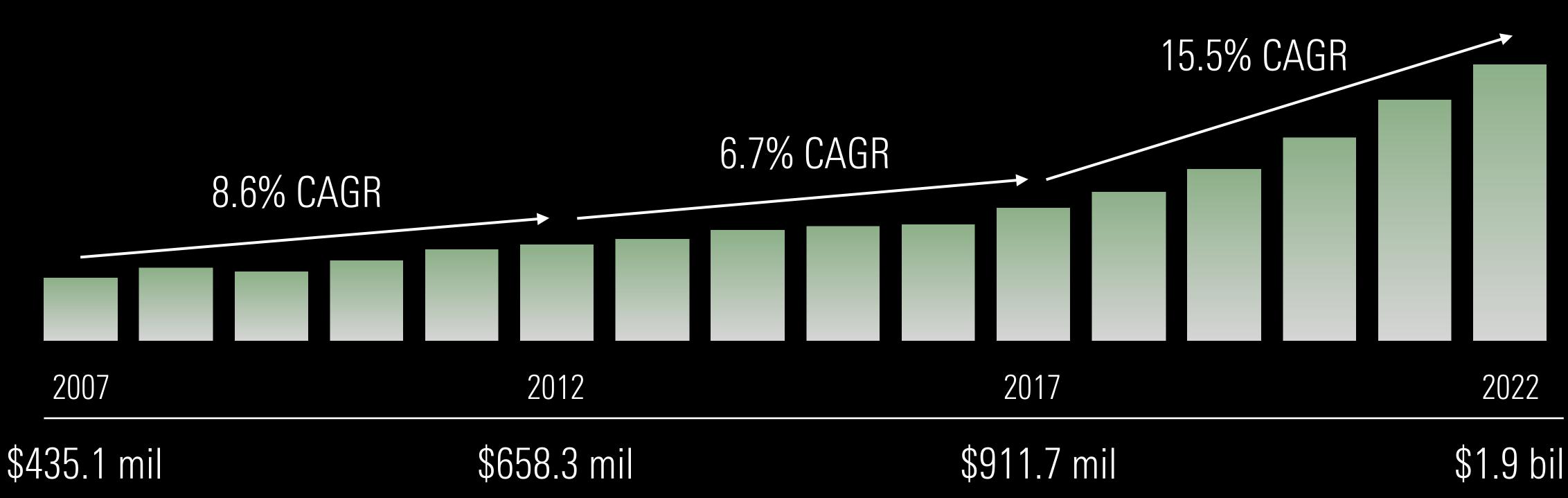
Organic Investment to Drive Growth

	Product Areas			turn Horizon years) M	arket Size
High Level of Investment	PitchBook	>\$40 million	<1	\$6	6.5 billion
	Morningstar Sustainalytics	\$30—\$40 millio)n 1—	-3 \$3	8.6 trillion
	Morningstar \	Vealth \$30—\$40 millio)n 3–	5 \$9	8.6 trillion**
Moderate Level of Investment	DBRS Mornin	gstar \$10—\$20 millio)n 1—	-3 \$7	7.7 billion
	Indexes	\$10—\$20 millio)n 1—	-3 \$5	5.3 billion

*Incremental organic investment defined as total increase in salary expense in both 2021 and 2022 along with other professional fees, data costs or implementation costs on key growth projects. That includes recurring investment for completed acquisitions to deliver organic growth. ** Represents managed account assets. Source: Cerulli Associates.

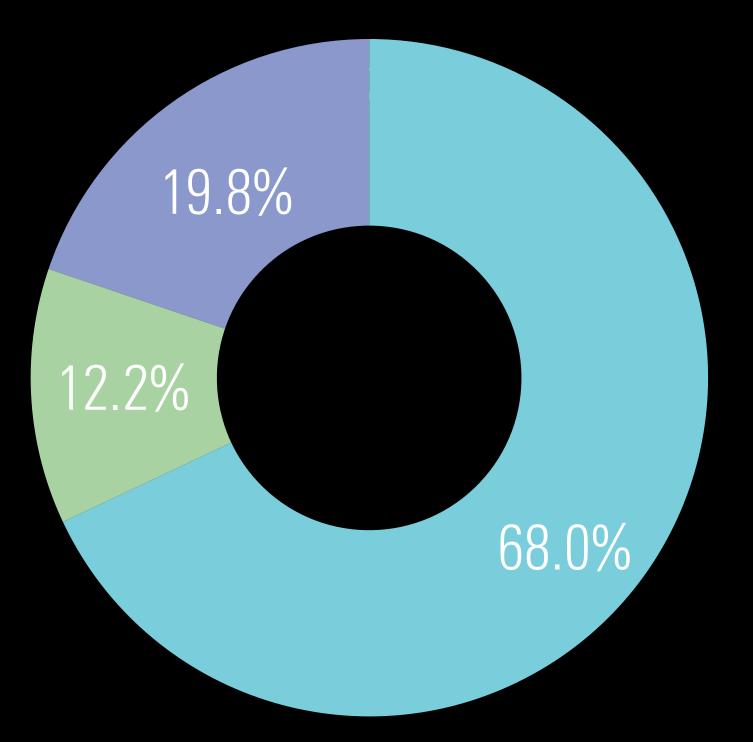
Investments Have Delivered Growth

Revenue



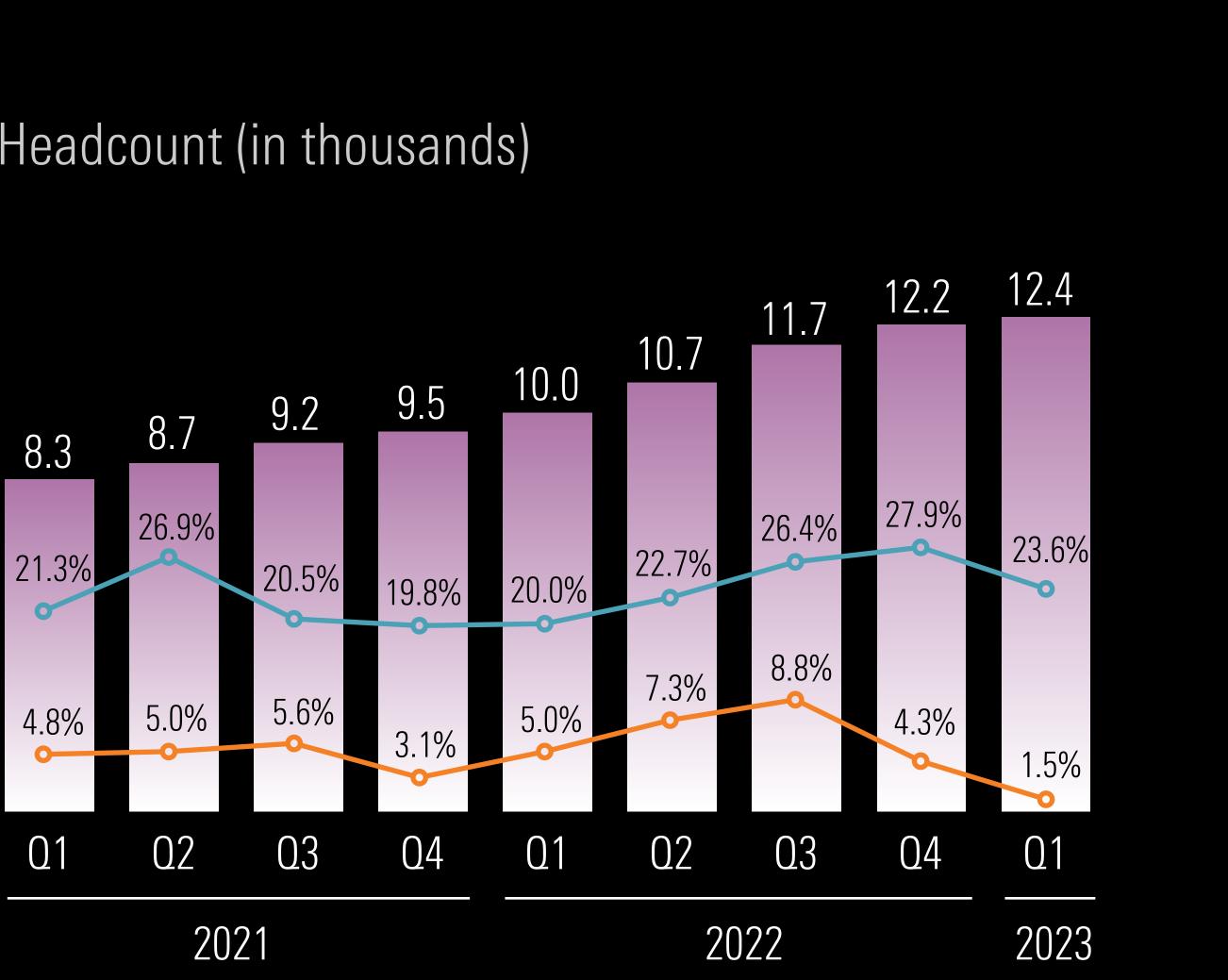
Controlling Costs

2022 Cost Composition



 Compensation Benefits Data and Infrastructure Other

Headcount (in thousands)



• Headcount Growth Y-O-Y

• Sequential Headcount Growth v. Prior Quarter

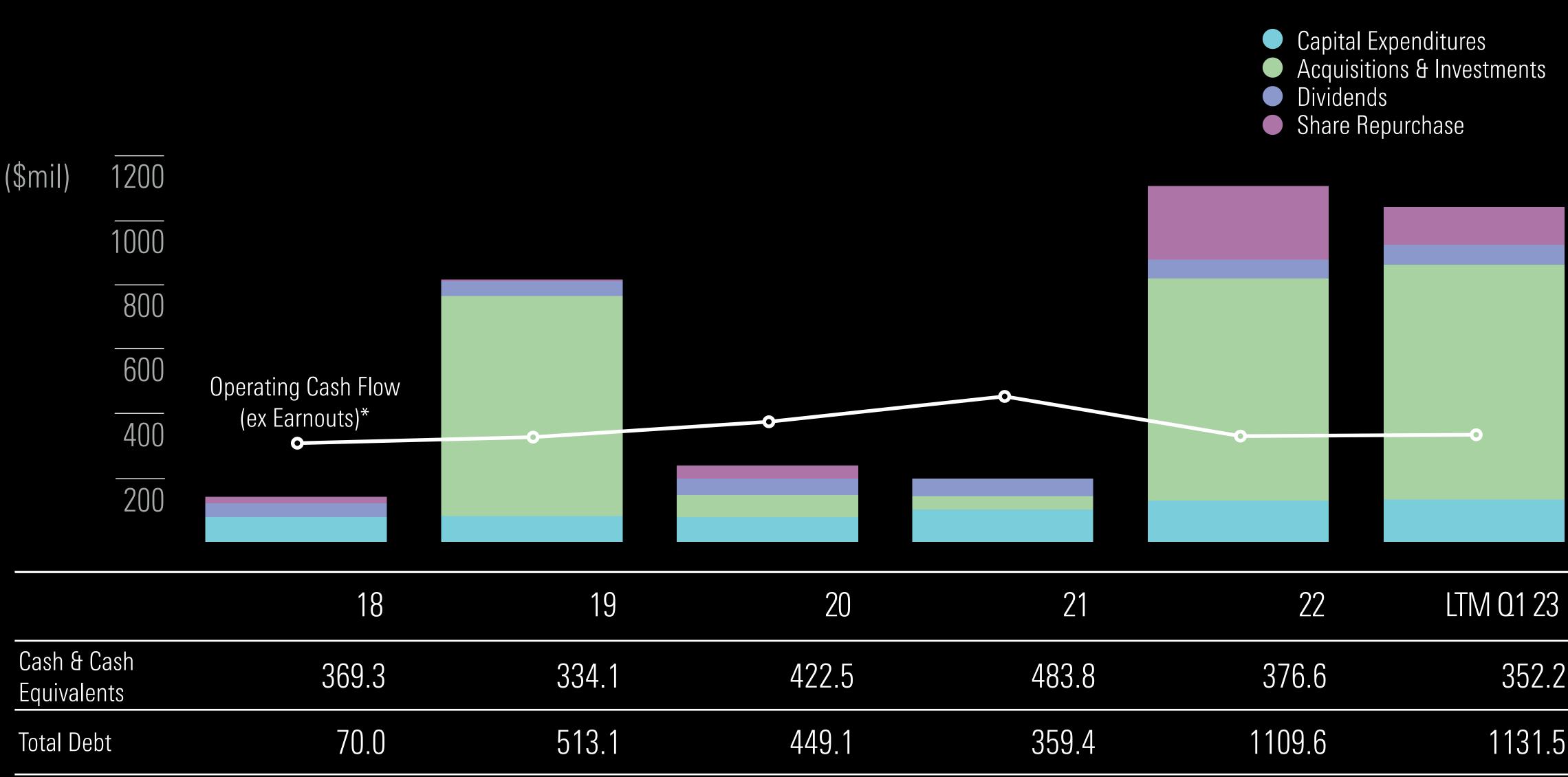
Runway to Improved Profitability

+	++	+++
Workplace	Morningstar-Branded	DBRS Morningstar
	License-Based Products	Morningstar Wealth
	PitchBook	Morningstar Sustainalytics
		Morningstar Indexes

Leveraging investments in systems & infrastructure to help us scale

Within the categories, products are ordered by total 2022 revenue.

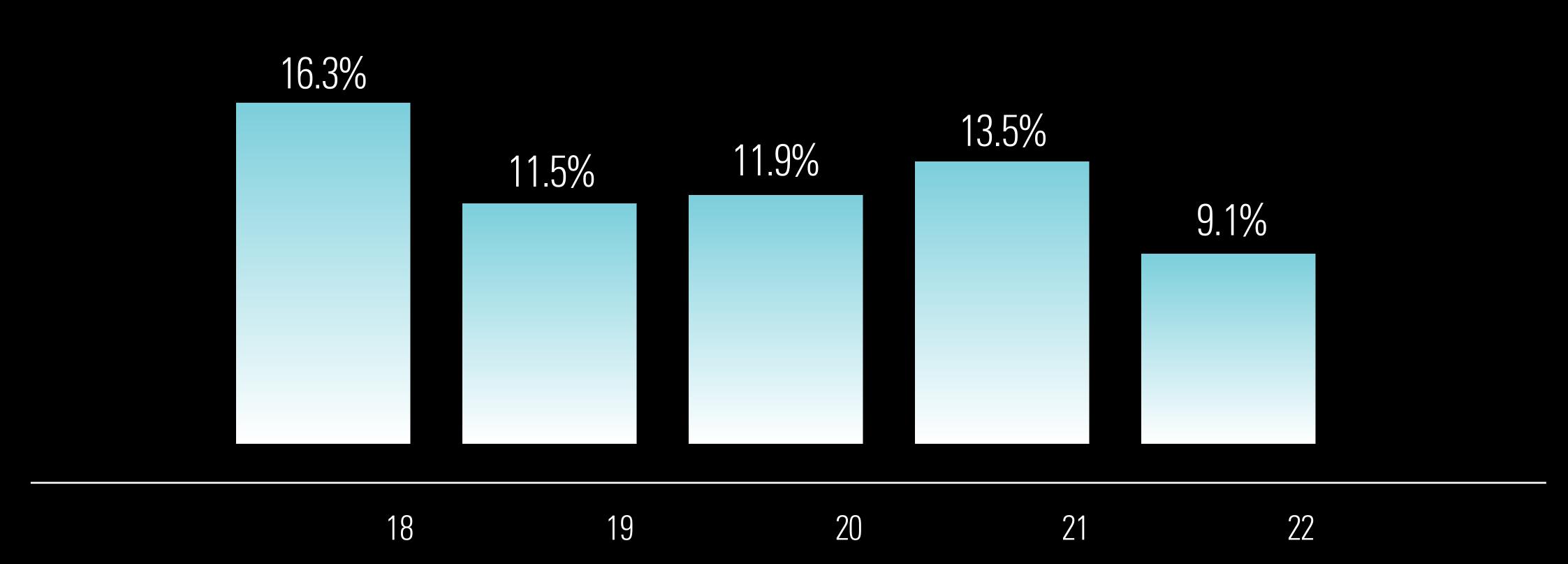
Capital Allocation & Deployment



* Operating cash flow excluding earnouts.

20	21	22	LTM 01 23
422.5	483.8	376.6	352.2
449.1	359.4	1109.6	1131.5

ROIC: Return On Invested Capital



Return on invested capital is considered a non-GAAP measure. See reconciliation table in the appendix for definition and calculation.

MORN Total Return

Period	MORN	Peer Group*	Morningstar US Market Total Return
10-year	11.42	19.44	11.40
5-year	12.07	12.65	10.30
3-year	10.14	8.23	13.30
1-year	-23.33	4.78	1.43

Annualized returns as of May 8, 2023 * Peer group includes ENV, FDS, MCO, MSCI, SEIC, SPGI. Source: Morningstar Direct.

Focused on a Path to Long-Term Sustainable Growth





Execute Strategy Across Product Areas Realize Returns on Recent Investments

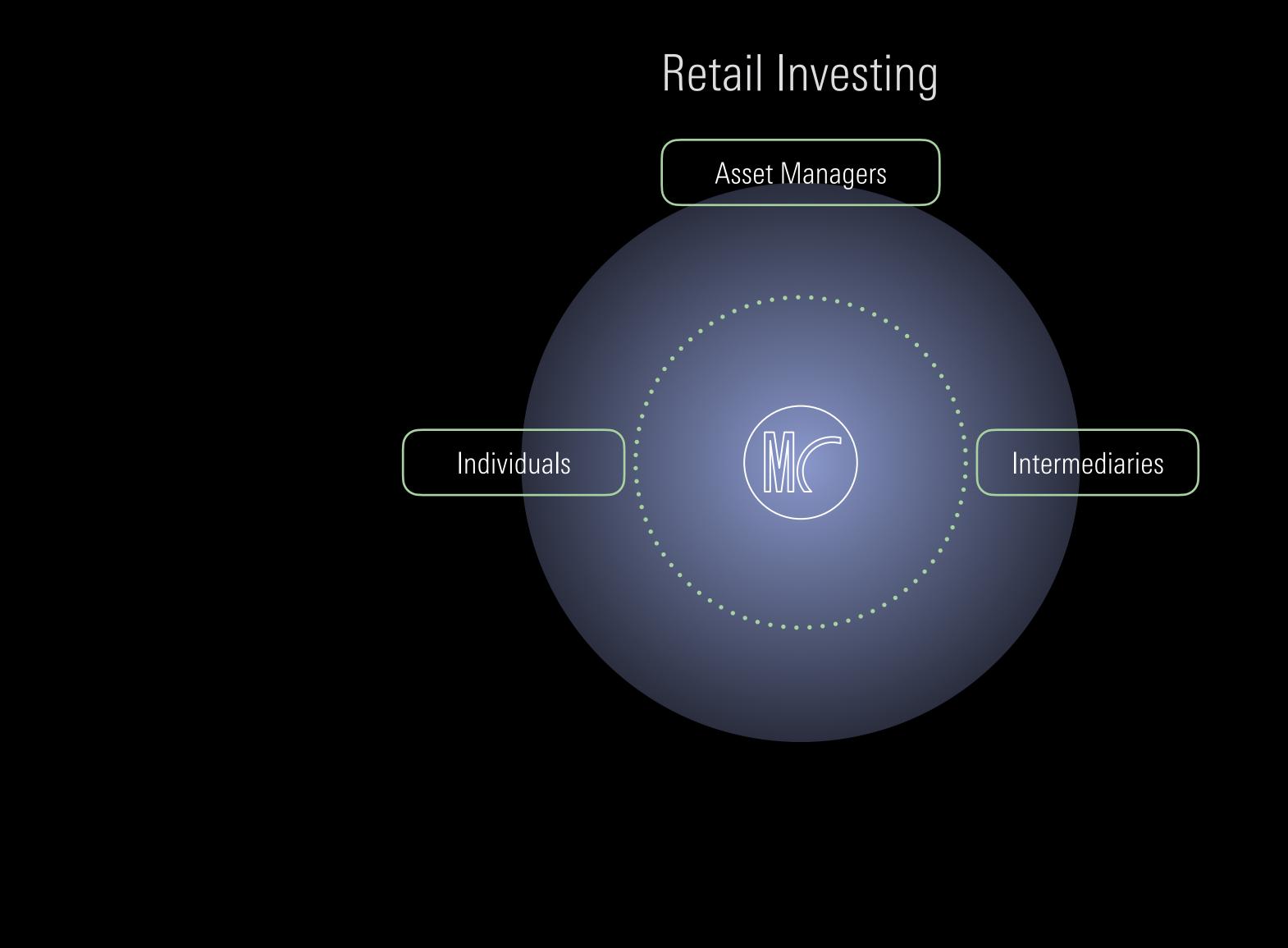


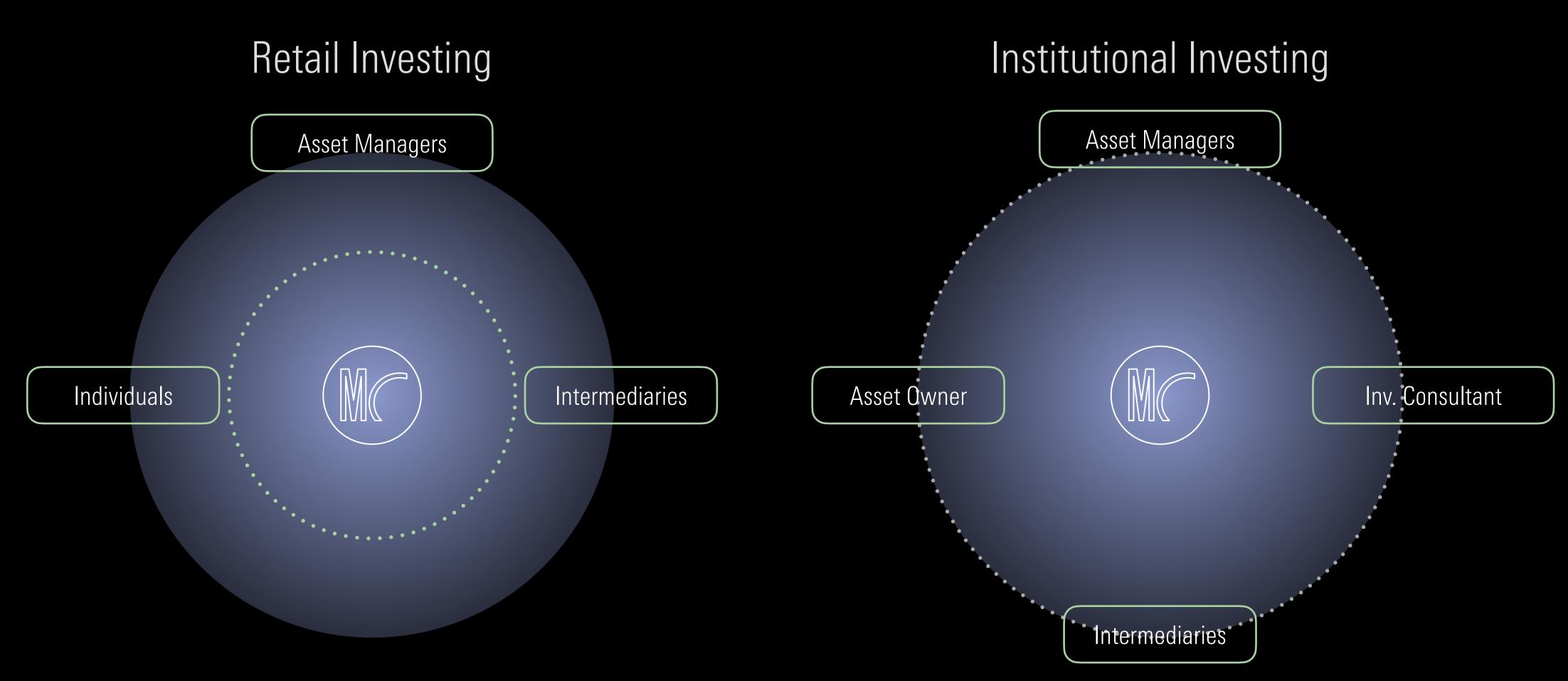
Control Costs & Drive Efficiency

Growing With Clients

Daniel Dunn Chief Revenue Officer

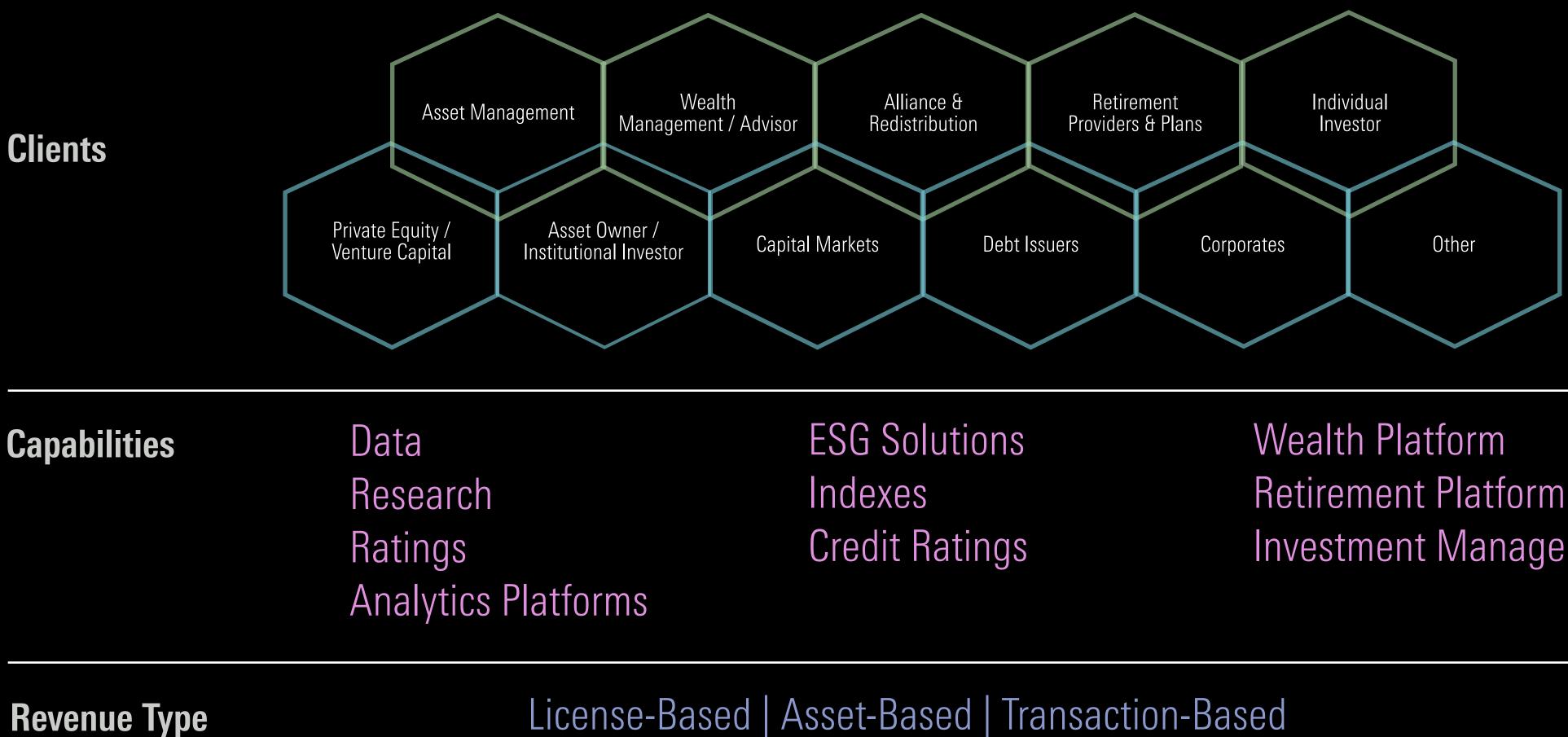




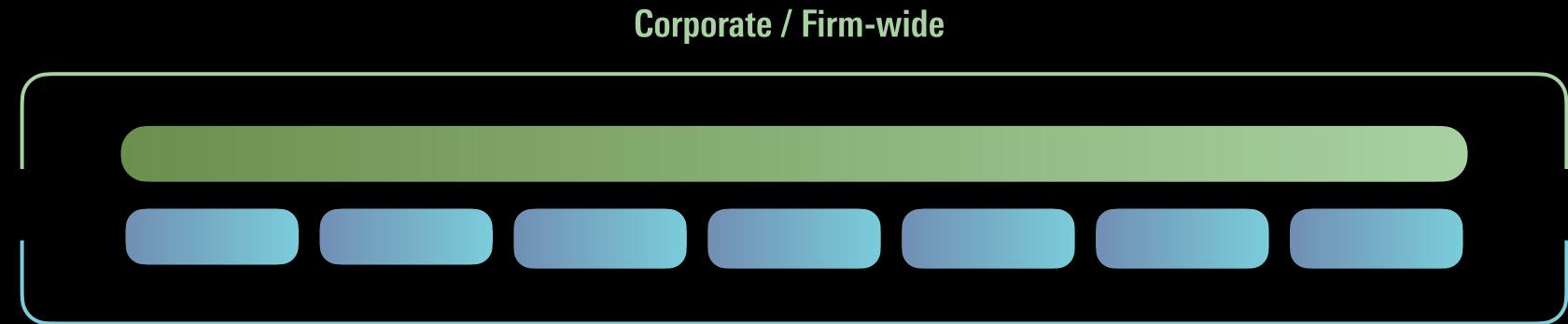


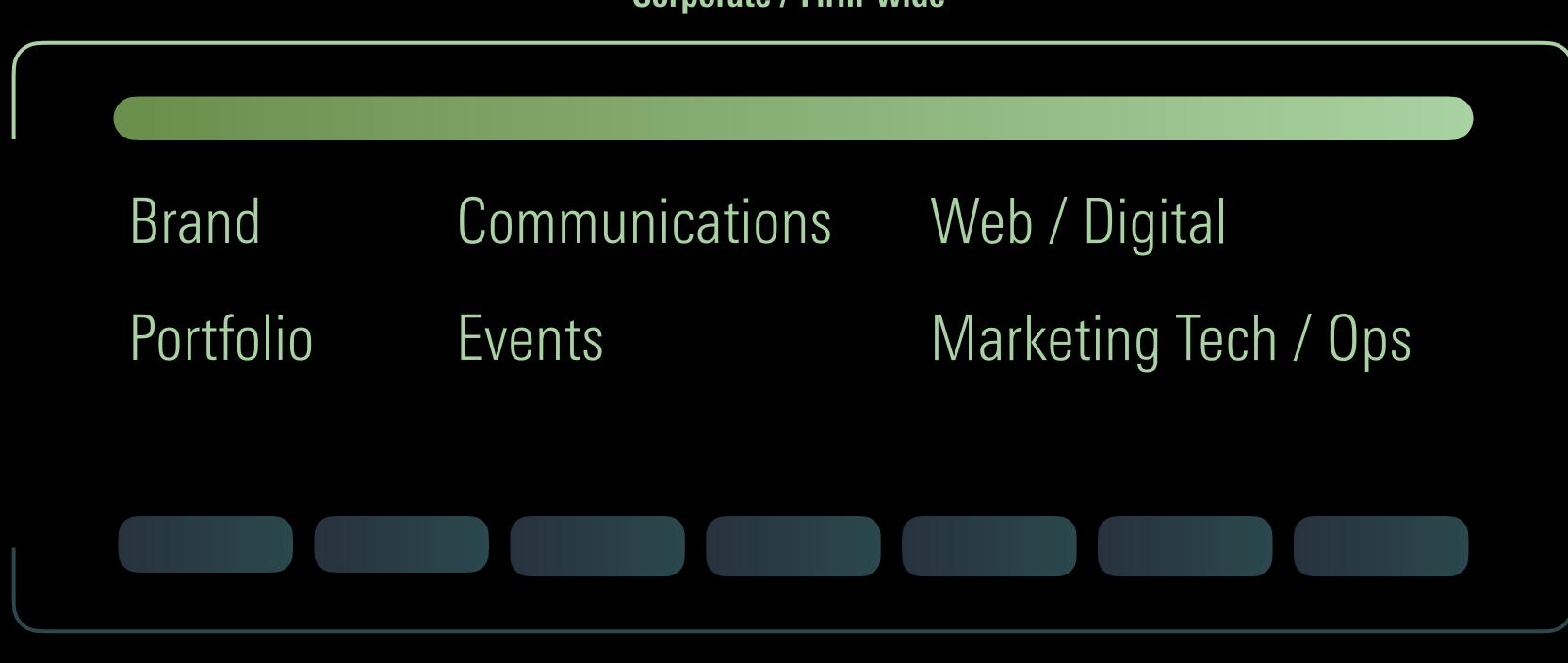






Investment Management





Corporate / Firm-wide





Corporate / Firm-wide

Corporate Marketing: Investable World

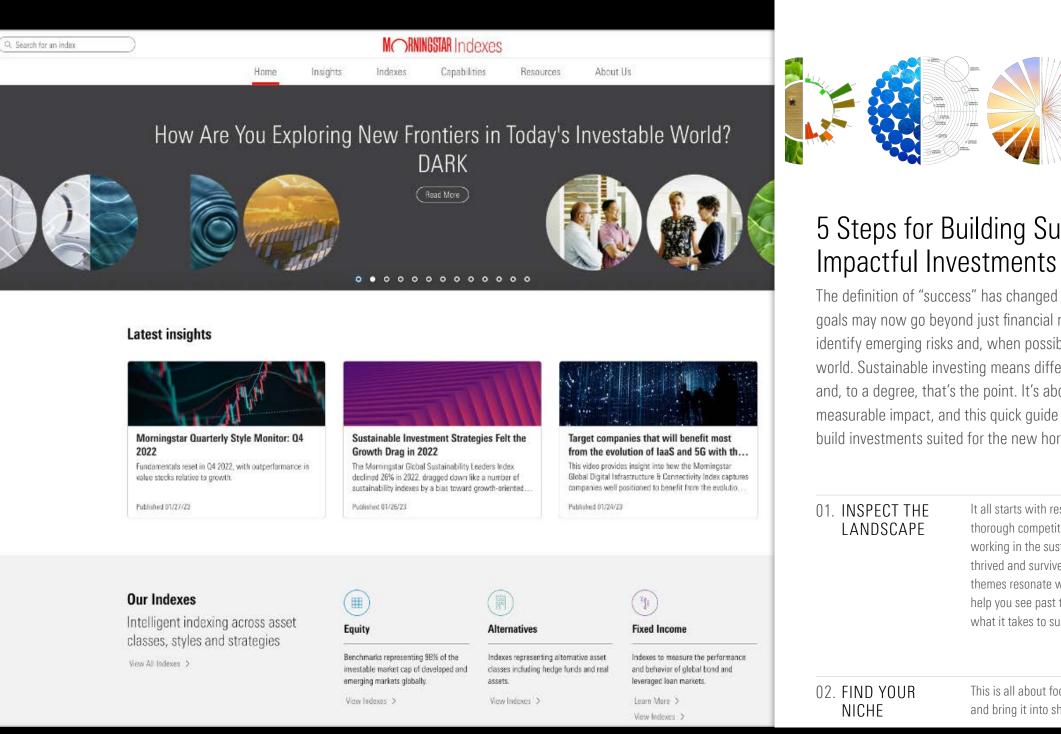
To educate and inform. To reach new audiences.

M RNINGSTAR

To show up in powerful new ways. MORNINGSTAR



Product Marketing



Morningstar Indexes

Morningstar Data and Direct

INVESTABLE

WORLD

M RNINGSTAF

5 Steps for Building Sustainable,

The definition of "success" has changed for some investors: The second s goals may now go beyond just financial return — there's also identify emerging risks and, when possible, have a positive im world. Sustainable investing means different things to differer and, to a degree, that's the point. It's about personalization, p measurable impact, and this quick guide is designed to help as build investments suited for the new horizons of this investabl

> It all starts with research. Understanding ass thorough competitive analysis will help you s working in the sustainability landscape. Which thrived and survived in the marketplace? Wh themes resonate with investors? Broad, deep help you see past the smoke and mirrors and what it takes to succeed.

> This is all about focused intentionality—find and bring it into sharp focus from the prosper

The EU Sustainable **Finance Action Plan**

Explore resources and solutions to make compliance your competitive advantage

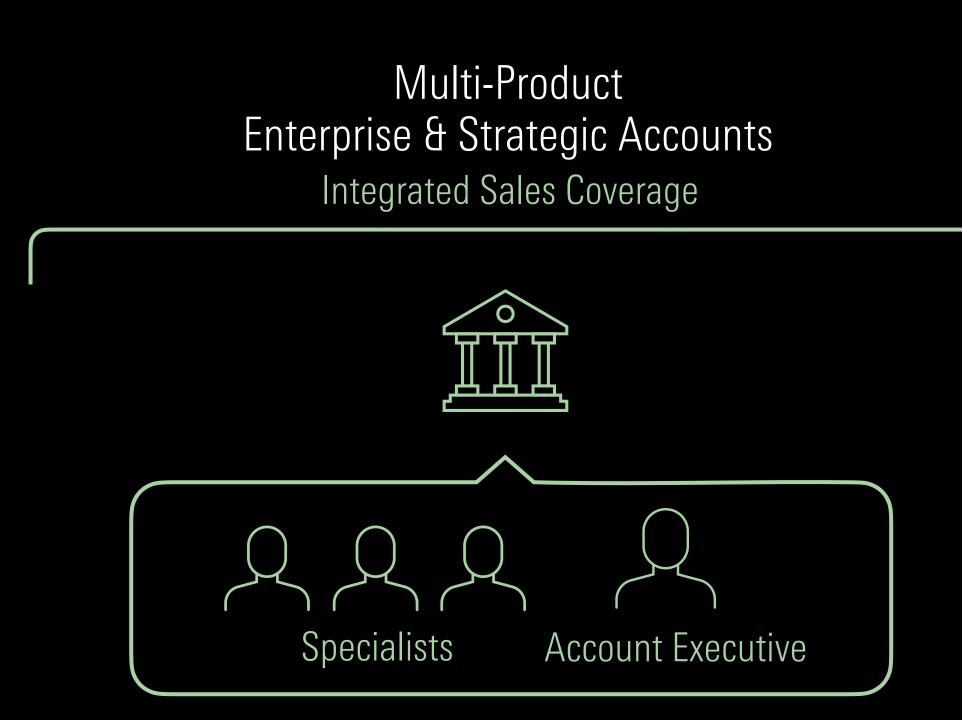


The EU Action plan is a major policy objective that aims to leverage financial markets to support sustainable economic growth in Europe, while managing risks stemming from environmental, social and governance (ESG) issues. It has three core objectives:

MORNINGSTAR SUSTAINALYTICS

Morningstar International Solution





Single-Product SMB and New Logo Accounts Specialized Sales Coverage





Lisa Antonio Account Executive





Brandon Krisko **Direct Specialist** Marco Sepulveda ESG Specialist



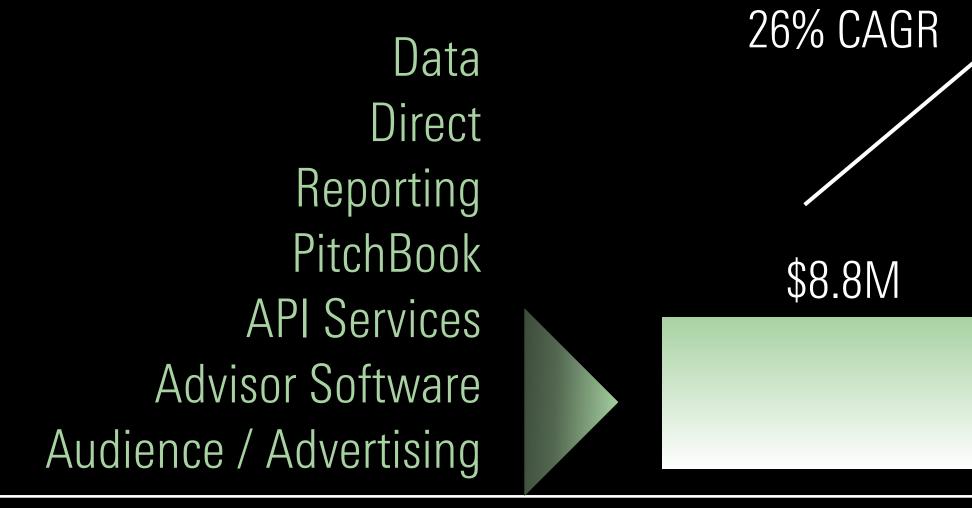


Katie Kadet PitchBook Specialist

Edgar Guerra Indexes Specialist



Book of Business (\$mil)



2017



\$29.1M

Index ESG Credit Ratings Data Direct Reporting PitchBook **API** Services Advisor Software Audience / Advertising

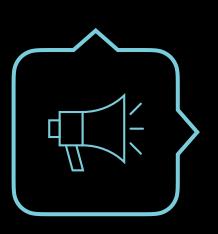
2022



Single-Product SMB and New Logo Accounts



PitchBook New Logo Example



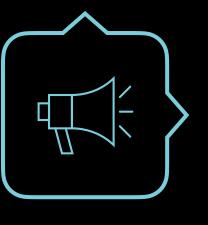
Demand Generation



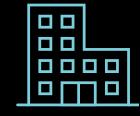
Claire Fowler Sales Dev. Rep.



Leo Haghighi Business Dev. Mgr.



Demand Generation



Direct New Logo Example



Ellie Cullen Sales Dev. Rep.

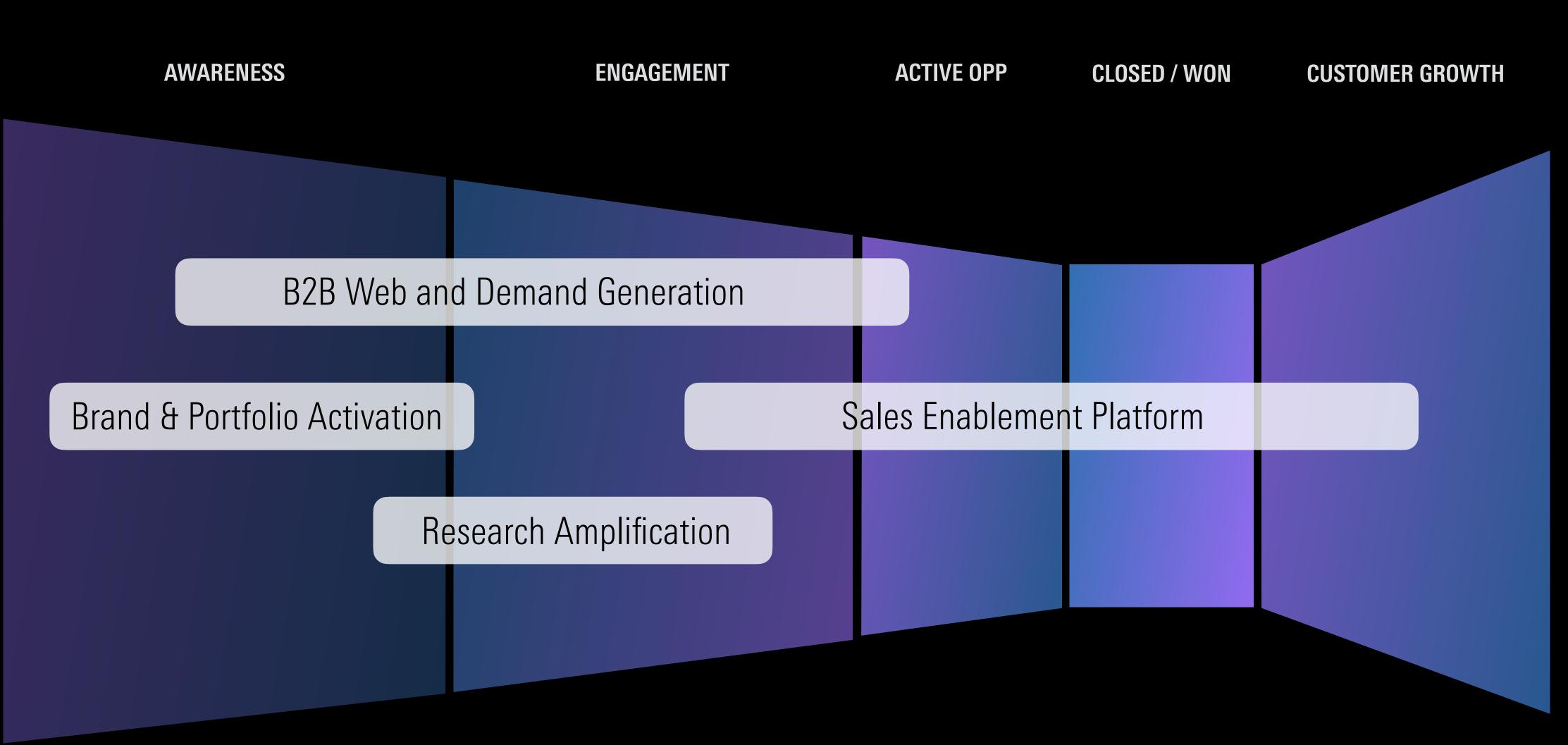


Daniel Faridi Direct Specialist

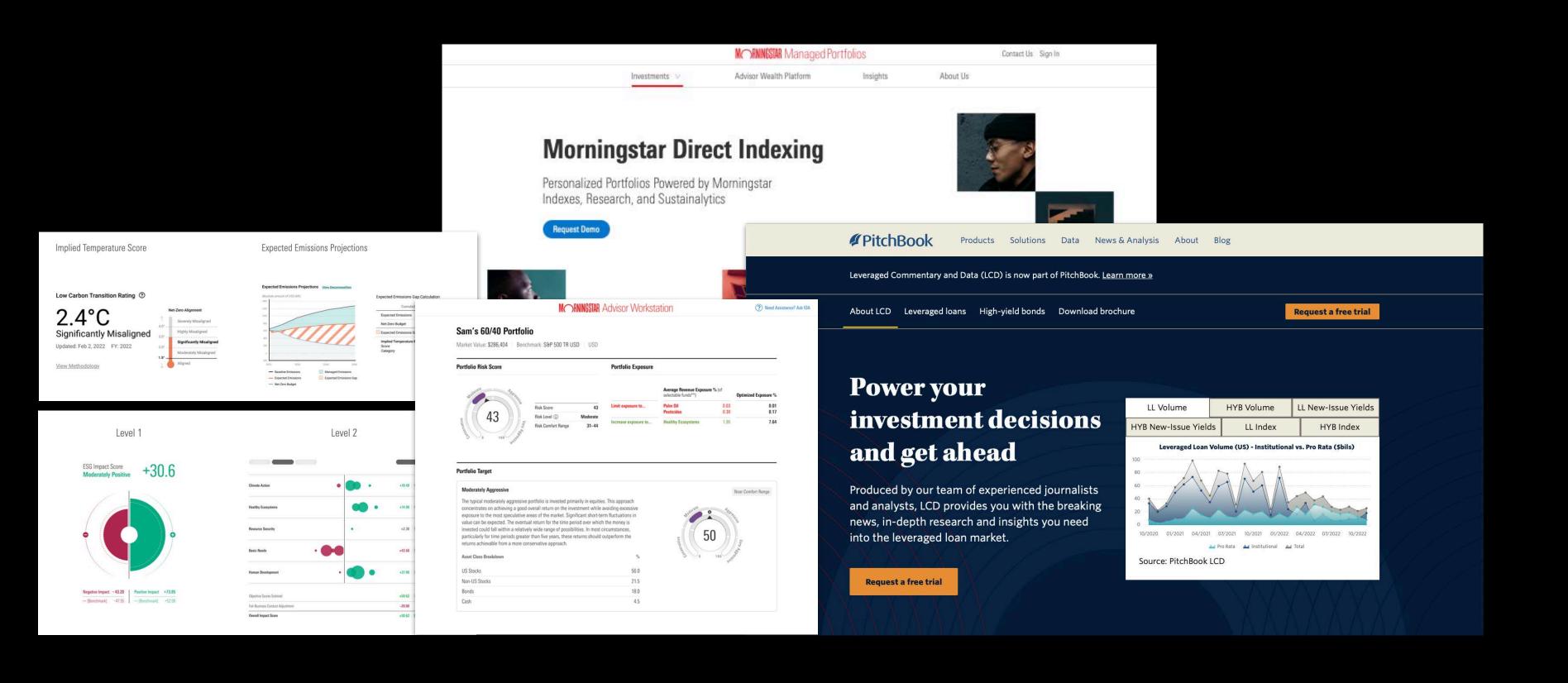
246,168 2022 Leads

24,260 2022 Opportunities

2023: Marketing as Revenue Driver



2023: New Sources of Growth



Product & Capability Launches ESG Climate & Impact PitchBook & LCD Risk Ecosystem App Hub & Integrations Wealth Platform Direct Indexing Credit Ratings



RNNGSTAR®

Appendix: Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measure with the Nearest Comparable GAAP Measure

(\$mil)

Consolidated revenue change

Less: M&A and adoption of accounting changes

Less: Effect of foreign currency translation

Organic revenue change

Organic revenue is a non-GAAP measure.

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
11.9%	15.6%	17.9%	22.3%	10.1%
0.1%	8.4%	9.5%	2.8%	2.0%
0.4%	-1.2%	0.2%	1.9%	-2.7%
11.4%	8.4%	8.2%	17.6%	10.8%

(\$mil)

License-Based Revenue

Consolidated revenue change

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic revenue change

Asset-Based Revenue

Consolidated revenue change

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic revenue change

Transaction-Based Revenue

Consolidated revenue change

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic revenue change

2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
17.7%	21.1%	15.0%	8.1%	12.6%
-0.3%	5.7%	4.6%	-2.9%	1.4%
18.0%	15.4%	10.4%	11.0%	11.2%
1.7%	18.4%	5.8%	5.6%	10.0%
0.2%	1.3%	0.0%	-0.9%	2.8%
1.5%	17.1%	5.8%	6.5%	7.2%
-11.0%	31.2%	49.2%	127.8%	9.8%
-2.7%	4.3%	50.0%	127.9%	0.2%
-8.3%	26.9%	-0.8%	-0.1%	9.6%

License-Based Quarterly Revenue

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

M&A and accounting changes

Currency

Organic revenue change

01 22	02 22	Q3 22	04 22
17.2%	18.1%	19.4%	16.0%
-1.6%	-2.2%	1.1%	1.1%
0.0%	1.2%	5.0%	4.6%
-1.6%	-3.4%	-3.9%	-3.5%
18.8%	20.3%	18.3%	14.9%

Asset-Based Quarterly Revenue

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

M&A and accounting changes

Currency

Organic revenue change

01	22 02 22	2 03 22	04 22
11.6	5% 4.3%	-1.6%	-6.1%
-3.3	3% -3.2%	<u>5</u> 3.7%	2.8%
-2.3	3% —1.7%	5.0%	3.9%
—1.0)% —1.5%	6 —1.3%	-1.1%
14.9	% 7.5%	-5.3%	-8.9%

Transaction-Based Quarterly Revenue

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

M&A and accounting changes

Currency

Organic revenue change

01 22	02 22	03 22	04 22
7.3%	2.6%	-20.7%	-34.5%
 -1.0% -	-3.4%	-2.9%	-2.6%
0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
-1.0% -	-3.4%	-2.9%	-2.6%
8.3%	6.0%	—17.8%	-31.9%

Morningstar Sustainalytics: License-Based

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic Revenue Change

PitchBook

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic Revenue Change

Morningstar Indexes

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic Revenue Change

H2 22	01 23
33.5%	33.8%
-13.0%	-6.1%
46.5%	39.9%
34.5%	24.8%
0.0%	0.0%
34.5%	24.8%
26.4%	25.3%
12.0%	14.4%
14.4%	10.9%

Morningstar Direct

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic Revenue Change

Morningstar Data

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic Revenue Change

Morningstar Advisor Workstation

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic Revenue Change

H2 22	01 23
6.2%	7.0%
-4.9%	-2.7%
11.1%	9.7%
2.4%	6.3%
-5.8%	-3.7%
8.2%	10.0%
5.0%	5.6%
-0.6%	-0.6%
5.6%	6.2%

Morningstar Workplace Solutions

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic Revenue Change

Morningstar Investment Management

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic Revenue Change

Morningstar Sustainalytics: Transaction-Based

Reported Change in Revenue

Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency

Organic Revenue Change

H2 22	01 23
—5.1%	-5.3%
0.0%	0.0%
-5.1%	-5.3%
-21.0%	-3.9%
-4.9%	7.9%
—16.1%	-11.8%
-26.7%	-73.0%
-6.5%	-1.2%
-20.2%	-71.8%

DBRS Morningstar

Reported Change in Revenue Less: M&A, accounting changes, and currency Organic Revenue Change

H2 22	Q1 23
-30.0%	-32.4%
-2.6%	-1.7%
-27.4%	-30.7%

Reconciliation from reported operating income to adjusted operating income

(\$mil)	201
GAAP operating income	\$215.
Add: intangible amortization expense	20.
Add: M&A-related expenses	
Add: M&A-related earn-outs*	
Add: Severance and personnel**	
Add: Transformation costs**	
Adjusted operating income	\$236.

Adjusted operating income is a non-GAAP measure. *Reflects the impact of M&A-related earn-outs included in current period operating expense (compensation expense), primarily due to the earn-out for Morningstar Sustainalytics. ** Reflects costs associated with the significant reduction of the Company's operations in Shenzhen, China, and the shifting of work related to its global business functions to other Morningstar locations.

2022	2021	2020	2019	18
\$167.8	\$257.0	\$215.2	\$189.6	5.8
66.7	62.0	58.8	36.5).7
17.1	17.4	14.9	7.2	
11.6	27.0	27.8		
27.5				
8.2				
\$298.9	\$363.4	\$316.7	\$233.3	5.5

Operating margin

Add: intangible amortization expense, all M&Arelated expenses and earnouts*, severance and personnel expenses^{**}, transformation costs^{**}, and asset impairment costs**

Adjusted operating margin

Adjusted operating margin is a non-GAAP measure. *Reflects the impact of M&A-related earn-outs included in current period operating expense (compensation) expense), primarily due to the earn-out for Morningstar Sustainalytics. ** Reflects costs associated with the significant reduction of the Company's operations in Shenzhen, China, and the shifting of work related to its global business functions to other Morningstar locations.

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
21.2%	16.1%	15.5%	15.1%	9.0%
2.0%	3.7%	7.3%	6.2%	7.0%
23.2%	19.8%	22.8%	21.3%	16.0%

Reconciliation from cash provided by operating activities to free cash flow

(\$mil)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Cash provided by operating activities	\$314.8	\$334.4	\$384.3	\$449.9	\$297.8
Capital expenditures	(76.1)	(80.0)	(76.7)	(101.8)	(129.5)
Free cash flow*	\$238.7	\$254.4	\$307.6	\$348.1	\$168.3

* Free cash flow is a non-GAAP measure and is defined as cash provided by or used for operating activities less capital expenditures.

			Twel	ve Months Ende	d December 31
(\$mil)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Net income	\$183.0	\$152.0	\$223.6	\$193.3	\$70.5
Adjusted net income ¹	\$160.7	\$143.0	\$189.6	\$230.0	\$166.0
Net interest expense (after tax)	\$1.4	\$6.7	\$7.5	\$6.5	\$21.0
NOPAT (adjusted)	\$162.1	\$149.7	\$197.2	\$236.5	\$187.0
Shareholders' equity	\$934.7	\$1,083.6	\$1,271.4	\$1,415.9	\$1,207.1
Long-term debt	\$70.0	\$502.1	\$449.1	\$359.4	\$1,077.5
Short-term debt	\$0.0	\$11.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$32.1
Total invested capital	\$1,004.7	\$1,596.7	\$1,720.5	\$1,775.3	\$2,316.7
Average invested capital ²	\$994.8	\$1,300.7	\$1,658.6	\$1,747.9	\$2,046.0
ROIC (adjusted) ³	16.3%	11.5%	11.9%	13.5%	9.1%

1. Adjusted net income excludes intangible amortization expense, all M&A-related expenses (including M&A-related earn-outs), items related to the significant reduction and shift of the Company's operations in China, and certain non-operating gains / losses. 2. All items included in invested capital reflect average of 12/31 balance for current and previous year. 3. We calculate this measure based on based on NOPAT divided by invested capital.

01 2023 Reconciliations

Reconciliation from operating income to adjusted operating income:

(\$mil)

- Consolidated operating income
- Add: M&A costs
- Add: Intangible amortization expense
- Add: M&A-related earnouts*
- Add: Severance and personnel expenses**
- Add: Transformation costs**
- Add: Asset impairment costs**

Adjusted operating income

Adjusted operating income is a non-GAAP measure. *Reflects the impact of M&A-related earn-outs included in current period operating expense (compensation expense), primarily due to the earn-out for Morningstar Sustainalytics. ** Reflects costs associated with the significant reduction of the Company's operations in Shenzhen, China, and the shifting of work related to its global business functions to other Morningstar locations.

2022	2023
\$56.4	\$24.5
4.9	4.2
14.1	17.5
- 7.1	
	1.1
) 	4.2
	0.3
\$82.5	\$51.8

Operating margin

Add: intangible amortization expense, all M&A-relate expenses^{*}, severance and personnel expenses^{**}, transformation costs**, and asset impairment costs*

Adjusted operating margin

Adjusted operating margin is a non-GAAP measure. *Reflects the impact of M&A-related earn-outs included in current period operating expense (compensation) expense), primarily due to the earn-out for Morningstar Sustainalytics. ** Reflects costs associated with the significant reduction of the Company's operations in Shenzhen, China, and the shifting of work related to its global business functions to other Morningstar locations.

	Three month	Three months ended March 31	
	2023	2022	
	5.1%	12.3%	
ed **	5.7%	5.8%	
	10.8%	18.1%	

Reconciliation from cash provided by operating activities to free cash flow

(\$mil)

Cash provided by operating activities

Capital expenditures

Free cash flow

* Free cash flow is a non-GAAP measure and is defined as cash provided by or used for operating activities less capital expenditures.

Thr	Three months ended March 31	
	2023	2022
	\$23.4	\$23.5
	(29.5)	(28.0)
	-\$6.1	-\$4.5



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