Acushnet Holdings Corp. Announces Full Year and Fourth Quarter 2023 Financial Results, Declares Increased Quarterly Cash Dividend, Announces Increased Share Repurchase Authorization, Introduces 2024 Outlook

Key Highlights:

- Full year net sales of \$2.4 billion, up 4.9% year over year, up 6.2% in constant currency
- Full year net income attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. of \$198.4 million, down \$0.9 million year over year
- Full year Adjusted EBITDA of \$376.1 million, up \$37.7 million, or 11.1%, year over year
- Fourth quarter net sales of \$413.0 million, down 7.7% year over year, down 8.6% in constant currency
- Fourth quarter net loss attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. of \$26.8 million, down \$26.7 million year over year
- Fourth quarter Adjusted EBITDA loss of \$1.5 million, down \$26.9 million year over year
- Increased quarterly cash dividend by 10.3% to \$0.215 per share
- The Company provided its full year 2024 Outlook, with expected net sales of \$2.45 to \$2.50 billion and Adjusted EBITDA of \$385 to \$405 million. On a constant currency basis, consolidated net sales are expected to be in the range of up 3.2% to up 5.3%.

FAIRHAVEN, MA – February 29, 2024 – Acushnet Holdings Corp. (NYSE: GOLF) ("Acushnet"), the global leader in the design, development, manufacture and distribution of performance-driven golf products, today reported financial results for the full year and fourth quarter ended December 31, 2023.

"2023 was a strong year for Acushnet with the company delivering 6% full year constant currency sales growth, adjusted EBITDA growth of 11% and significant capital returns to shareholders," said David Maher, Acushnet Company's President and Chief Executive Officer. "Titleist golf balls posted healthy sales gains, led by the successful Pro V1 and Pro V1x launch and continued strengthening of our golf ball supply chain, while Titleist golf clubs growth was driven by new T-Series irons and expanded club fitting capabilities. Titleist golf gear grew in all categories and our performance apparel business was led by FJ apparel, which posted a double digit increase over 2022."

Maher continued, "The golf industry is healthy, and we are encouraged by the sport's energy and appeal with participation vibrant across regions. Looking to 2024, we are planning for growth across all of our segments and expect to make several investments to expand upon our product development, operations, golfer connection and digital engagement capabilities to best support our trade partners and golfers. Acushnet associates are focused on developing innovative products and services to help dedicated golfers play their very best in support of the company's enduring commitment to drive sustainable growth and shareholder value creation."

Summary of Full Year 2023 Financial Results

		ended ber 31,	Increase/	(Decrease)	Constant Currency Increase		
(in millions)	2023	2022	\$ change	% change	\$ change	% change	
Net sales	\$ 2,382.0	\$ 2,270.3	\$ 111.7	4.9 %	\$ 141.6	6.2 %	
Net income attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp	\$ 198.4	\$ 199.3	\$ (0.9)	(0.5)%			
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 376.1	\$ 338.4	\$ 37.7	11.1 %			

Consolidated net sales for the full year increased 4.9%, or 6.2% on a constant currency basis, primarily driven by higher sales volumes in Titleist golf balls, Titleist golf clubs and Titleist golf gear, partially offset by lower sales volumes in FootJoy golf wear, mainly footwear, and products that are not allocated to one of our four reportable segments.

On a geographic basis, consolidated net sales in the United States were higher driven by increases of 14.2% in Titleist golf balls, 11.8% in Titleist golf clubs, 6.7% in Titleist golf gear and 2.5% in FootJoy golf wear. The increase in Titleist golf balls was primarily driven by higher sales volumes and higher average selling prices of Pro V1 and Pro V1x golf balls. The increase in Titleist golf clubs was primarily driven by higher sales volumes and higher average selling prices of our T-Series irons and Scotty Cameron Super Select putters, as well as higher sales volumes of our TSR hybrids, partially offset by lower sales volumes of second model year SM9 wedges. The increase in Titleist golf gear was primarily driven by higher sales volumes of golf bags and higher average selling prices in travel. The increase in FootJoy golf wear was primarily driven by higher sales volumes of apparel and higher average selling prices of apparel and footwear, largely offset by lower sales volumes of footwear.

Net sales in regions outside of the United States were down 1.0%, or increased 1.9% on a constant currency basis. Net sales increased in Rest of World, partially offset by decreases in Korea and EMEA, on a constant currency basis. The increase in Rest of World was due to net sales increases across all reportable segments, primarily in Titleist golf balls and Titleist golf clubs. In Korea, the decrease was due to lower sales volumes of products that are not allocated to one of our four reportable segments and lower sales volumes in FootJoy golf wear, partially offset by net sales increases in all other reportable segments. In EMEA, the decrease was due to lower sales volumes in FootJoy golf wear and lower sales volumes of products that are not allocated to one of our four reportable segments, partially offset by increases in all other reportable segments. In Japan, net sales were flat with increases in Titleist golf balls and Titleist golf gear offset by net sales decreases in Titleist golf clubs and FootJoy golf wear.

Segment specifics:

- 12.2% increase in net sales (13.5% on a constant currency basis) of Titleist golf balls, largely due to higher sales volumes and higher average selling prices of our latest generation Pro V1 and Pro V1x golf balls launched in the first quarter of 2023.
- 8.0% increase in net sales (9.5% on a constant currency basis) of Titleist golf clubs, largely due to higher sales volumes and higher average selling prices of our T-Series irons launched in the third quarter of 2023 and Scotty Cameron Super Select putters launched in the first quarter of 2023, as well as higher

sales volumes of our TSR hybrids launched in the first quarter of 2023, partially offset by lower sales volumes of second model year SM9 wedges.

- 5.5% increase in net sales (7.0% on a constant currency basis) of Titleist golf gear primarily driven by higher sales volumes across all product categories, except gloves, and higher average selling prices across all product categories.
- 3.5% decrease in net sales (2.1% on a constant currency basis) in FootJoy golf wear primarily due to sales volume decrease in footwear partially offset by sales volume increase in apparel.

Net income attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. decreased \$0.9 million to \$198.4 million, down 0.5% year over year, primarily as a result of an increase in interest expense, net, partially offset by lower income tax expense and other expense, net, as well as higher income from operations.

Adjusted EBITDA was \$376.1 million, up 11.1% year over year. Adjusted EBITDA margin was 15.8% versus 14.9% for the prior year period.

Summary of Fourth Quarter 2023 Financial Results

	er	Three months ended December 31,				Increase/	(Decrease)	Constant Currency Decrease		
(in millions)		2023		2022		change	% change	\$ change		% change
Net sales	\$	413.0	\$	447.4	\$	(34.4)	(7.7)%	\$	(38.4)	(8.6)%
Net loss attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp	\$	(26.8)	\$	(0.1)	\$	(26.7)	*			
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	(1.5)	\$	25.4	\$	(26.9)	(105.9)%			

^{*} Percentage change not meaningful

Consolidated net sales for the quarter decreased 7.7%, or 8.6% on a constant currency basis. The decrease was primarily due to a decrease in Titleist golf clubs as a result of lower sales volumes of second model year TSR drivers and TSR fairways which were launched in the third quarter of 2022 and lower sales volumes in FootJoy golf wear, primarily footwear. These decreases were partially offset by an increase in Titleist golf balls primarily due to higher sales volumes and average selling prices of ProV1 and ProV1x golf balls.

On a geographic basis, consolidated net sales in the United States were lower primarily as a result of decreases of 22.3% in FootJoy golf wear and 18.4% in Titleist golf clubs. The decrease in FootJoy golf wear was primarily due to lower sales volumes in footwear and apparel. The decrease in Titleist golf clubs was primarily due to lower sales volumes of second model year drivers and fairways as discussed above.

Net sales in regions outside the United States decreased 3.6%, or 5.7% on a constant currency basis primarily due to net sales decreases in Japan, EMEA and Korea. In Japan, net sales decreased primarily due to lower sales volumes in Titleist golf clubs mainly due to lower sales volumes of second model year drivers and fairways as discussed above. In EMEA, net sales decreased primarily due to lower sales volumes of products that are not allocated to one of our four reportable segments, partially offset by net sales increases in Titleist golf balls, Titleist golf clubs and Titleist golf gear. In Korea, the decrease was primarily due to lower net sales of products that are not allocated to one of our four reportable segments and lower net sales in FootJoy golf wear. In Rest of World, a net sales increase in Titleist golf balls was partially offset by net sales decreases in all other reportable segments.

Segment specifics:

- 5.4% increase in net sales (4.9% on a constant currency basis) of Titleist golf balls, largely due to higher sales volumes and average selling prices of ProV1 and ProV1x golf balls, partially offset by lower sales volumes of performance models.
- 16.8% decrease in net sales (17.1% on a constant currency basis) of Titleist golf clubs as sales volumes of our new T-Series irons launched in the third quarter of 2023 were more than offset by lower sales volumes of TSR drivers and TSR fairways launched in the third quarter of 2022.
- 2.5% decrease in net sales (3.7% on a constant currency basis) of Titleist golf gear primarily due to lower sales volumes in gloves and headwear.
- 13.3% decrease in net sales (14.2% on a constant currency basis) in FootJoy golf wear primarily due to lower sales volumes in footwear.

Net loss attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. for the quarter was \$26.7 million, compared to \$0.1 million for the same period in 2022. This change was primarily a result of a decrease in income from operations, partially offset by a decrease in income tax expense. The decrease in income from operations was due to lower gross profit, primarily due to decreased sales volumes in Titleist golf clubs and FootJoy golf wear, as discussed above, and higher operating expenses. Operating expenses increased across all reportable segments, except FootJoy golf wear, primarily due to higher employee-related expenses.

Adjusted EBITDA was a loss of \$1.5 million, compared to a gain of \$25.4 million in the prior year. Adjusted EBITDA margin was (0.4)% for the fourth quarter versus 5.7% for the prior year period.

Cash Dividend and Share Repurchase

Acushnet's Board of Directors today declared an increase of its quarterly cash dividend of 10.3% to \$0.215 per share of its common stock. The dividend will be payable on March 22, 2024 to shareholders of record as of March 8, 2024. The number of shares outstanding as of February 23, 2024 was 63,494,735.

During the quarter, the Company repurchased 510,594 shares of its common stock on the open market at an average price of \$53.68 for an aggregate of \$27.4 million. On November 3, 2023, the Company purchased 1,824,994 shares of its common stock from Magnus Holdings Co., Ltd., a wholly-owned subsidiary of Fila Holdings Corp., for an aggregate of \$100.0 million in satisfaction of its previously disclosed share repurchase obligation. On February 15, 2024, the Company's Board of Directors authorized the Company to repurchase up to an additional \$300.0 million of its issued and outstanding common stock, bringing the total authorization up to \$1.0 billion since the share repurchase program was established in 2018.

2024 Outlook

- Consolidated net sales are expected to be approximately \$2,450 to \$2,500 million.
- Consolidated net sales on a constant currency basis are expected to be in the range of up 3.2% to 5.3%.
- Adjusted EBITDA is expected to be approximately \$385 to \$405 million.

The Company plans to share additional details of the 2024 Outlook during its investor conference call.

Investor Conference Call

Acushnet will hold a conference call at 8:30 am (Eastern Time) on February 29, 2024 to discuss the financial results and host a question and answer session. A live webcast of the conference call will be accessible at www.AcushnetHoldingsCorp.com/ir. A replay archive of the webcast will be available shortly after the call concludes.

About Acushnet Holdings Corp.

We are the global leader in the design, development, manufacture and distribution of performance-driven golf products, which are widely recognized for their quality excellence. Driven by our focus on dedicated and discerning golfers and the golf shops that serve them, we believe we are the most authentic and enduring company in the golf industry. Our mission - to be the performance and quality leader in every golf product category in which we compete - has remained consistent since we entered the golf ball business in 1932. Today, we are the steward of two of the most revered brands in golf – Titleist, one of golf's leading performance equipment brands, and FootJoy, one of golf's leading performance wearable brands. Additional information can be found at www.acushnetholdingscorp.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release includes forward-looking statements that reflect our current views with respect to, among other things, our 2024 outlook, our operations and our financial performance. These forward-looking statements are included throughout this press release and relate to matters such as our industry, business strategy, goals and expectations concerning our market position, future operations, margins, profitability, capital expenditures, liquidity and capital resources and other financial and operating information such as our anticipated consolidated net sales, consolidated net sales on a constant currency basis and Adjusted EBITDA. We use words like "guidance," "outlook," "anticipate," "assume," "believe," "continue," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "future," "will," "seek," "foreseeable" and similar terms and phrases to identify forward-looking statements in this press release.

The forward-looking statements contained in this press release are based on management's current expectations and are subject to uncertainty and changes in circumstances. We cannot assure you that future developments affecting us will be those that we have anticipated. Actual results may differ materially from these expectations due to changes in global, regional or local economic, business, competitive, market, regulatory and other factors, many of which are beyond our control. Important factors that could cause or contribute to such differences include: a reduction in the number of rounds of golf played or in the number of golf participants; unfavorable weather conditions may impact the number of playable days and rounds played in a given year; consumer spending habits and macroeconomic factors may affect the number of rounds of golf played and related spending on golf products; demographic factors may affect the number of golf participants and related spending on our products; changes to the Rules of Golf with respect to equipment; a significant disruption in the operations of our manufacturing, assembly or distribution facilities; our ability to procure raw materials or components of our products; a disruption in the operations of our suppliers; the cost of raw materials and components; currency transaction and translation risk; our ability to successfully manage the frequent introduction of new products or satisfy changing consumer preferences, quality and regulatory standards; our reliance on technical innovation and highquality products; our ability to adequately enforce and protect our intellectual property rights; involvement in lawsuits to protect, defend or enforce our intellectual property rights; our ability to prevent infringement of intellectual property rights by others; changes to patent laws; intense competition and our ability to maintain a competitive advantage in each of our markets; limited opportunities for future growth in sales of certain of our products, including golf balls, golf shoes and golf gloves; our customers' financial condition, their levels of business activity and their ability to pay trade obligations; a decrease in corporate spending on our custom logo golf balls; our ability to maintain and further develop our sales channels; consolidation of retailers or concentration of retail market share; our ability to maintain and enhance our brands; seasonal fluctuations of our business; fluctuations of our business based on the timing of new product introductions; risks associated with doing business globally; compliance with laws, regulations and policies, including the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act or other applicable anti-corruption legislation; our ability to secure professional golfers to endorse or use our products; negative publicity relating to us or the golfers who use our products or the golf industry in general; our ability to accurately forecast demand for our products; a disruption in the service, or a significant increase in the cost, of our primary delivery and shipping services or a significant disruption at shipping ports; our ability to maintain our information systems to adequately perform their functions; cybersecurity risks; our ability to comply with data privacy and security laws; the ability of our eCommerce systems to function effectively; impairment of goodwill and identifiable intangible assets; our ability to attract and/or retain management and other key employees and hire qualified management, technical and manufacturing personnel; our ability to prohibit sales of our products by unauthorized retailers or distributors; our ability to grow our presence in existing international markets and expand into additional international markets; tax uncertainties, including potential changes in tax laws, unanticipated tax liabilities and limitations on utilization of tax attributes after any change of control; adequate levels of coverage of our insurance policies; product liability, warranty and recall claims; litigation and other regulatory proceedings; compliance with environmental, health and safety laws and regulations; our ability to secure additional capital at all or on terms acceptable to us and potential dilution of holders of our common stock; lack of assurance of positive returns on capital investments; risks associated with acquisitions and investments; our estimates or judgments relating to our critical accounting estimates; terrorist activities and international political instability; occurrence of natural disasters or

pandemic diseases; a high degree of leverage, ability to service our indebtedness, ability to incur more indebtedness and restrictions in the agreements governing our indebtedness; our use of derivative financial instruments; the ability of our controlling shareholder to control significant corporate activities, and that our controlling shareholder's interests may conflict with yours; our status as a controlled company; the market price of shares of our common stock; share repurchase program execution and effects thereof; our ability to maintain effective internal controls over financial reporting; our ability to pay dividends; our status as a holding company; dilution from future issuances or sales of our common stock; anti-takeover provisions in our organizational documents and Delaware law; reports from securities analysts; and the other factors set forth in the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on March 1, 2023 as it may be updated by our periodic reports subsequently filed with the SEC, including, when available, the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023. These factors should not be construed as exhaustive. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should any of our assumptions prove incorrect, our actual results may vary in material respects from those projected in these forward-looking statements.

Any forward-looking statement made by us in this press release speaks only as of the date of this press release. Factors or events that could cause our actual results to differ may emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for us to predict all of them. We may not actually achieve the plans, intentions or expectations disclosed in our forward-looking statements and you should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. Our forward-looking statements do not reflect the potential impact of any future acquisitions, mergers, dispositions, joint ventures, investments or other strategic transactions we may make. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or review any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise, except as may be required by any applicable securities laws.

Media Contact:

AcushnetPR@icrinc.com

Investor Contact:

IR@AcushnetGolf.com

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)

	Th	ree months en	ded	December 31,	Year ended December 31,				
(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)		2023		2022		2023		2022	
Net sales	\$	412,961	\$	447,404	\$	2,381,995	\$	2,270,336	
Cost of goods sold		203,167		223,771		1,129,484		1,091,103	
Gross profit		209,794		223,633		1,252,511		1,179,233	
Operating expenses:									
Selling, general and administrative		213,425		196,146		888,145		833,422	
Research and development		17,553		13,860		64,839		56,393	
Intangible amortization		3,510		2,020		14,222		7,885	
(Loss) income from operations		(24,694)		11,607		285,305		281,533	
Interest expense, net		11,054		5,367		41,288		13,269	
Other expense, net		407		3,001		2,417		8,829	
(Loss) income before income taxes		(36,155)		3,239		241,600		259,435	
Income tax (benefit) expense		(9,733)		1,565		42,993		54,351	
Net (loss) income		(26,422)		1,674		198,607		205,084	
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(386)		(1,732)		(178)		(5,806)	
Net (loss) income attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp.	\$	(26,808)	\$	(58)	\$	198,429	\$	199,278	
Net (loss) income per common share attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp.:									
Basic	\$	(0.41)	\$	_	\$	2.96	\$	2.77	
Diluted		(0.41)		_		2.94		2.75	
Weighted average number of common shares:									
Basic		64,841,674		69,754,797		67,063,933	,	71,958,879	
Diluted		64,841,674		69,754,797		67,517,105	,	72,560,098	

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)

Current assets 6.8.1, eash equivalents and restricted eash (\$12,532 and \$14,376 attributable to the Footloy polithoc joint venture ("Footlog 20,1352" 20,1352 2.0.3,352 2.0.8.2 Accounts receivable, net 615,555 674, 10,200 Inventories (\$9,621 and \$17,866 attributable to the Footloy JV) 615,555 674, 10,200 Proparl and other assets 906,602 1,059, 10,200 Froperly, plant and equipment, net (\$9,044 and \$10,089 attributable to the Footloy JV) 225,302 224, 10,200 Goodwill (\$52,312 and \$32,312 attributable to the Footloy JV) 225,302 224, 10,200 Geferred income taxes 31,454 47, 20,200 Other assets (\$1,972 and \$2,083 attributable to the Footloy JV) 110,479 81, 20,300 Total assets \$2,196,677 \$2,196,677 \$2,196,677 Labilities (Steedenable Noncontrolling Interests and Sharebolders' Equire Current protion of long-term debt 32,879 40,200 Accounts payable (\$6,059 and \$11,914 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,512 40,308 Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,313 40,308 Accured expenses and other liabilities (\$1,673 and \$2,380 att	(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)	De	ecember 31, 2023	De	ecember 31, 2022
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash (\$12,532 and \$14,376 attributable to the Footloy golf shoe joint venture ("Footlog \$15,535 2616, and \$17,866 attributable to the Footloy JV) \$65,435 2616, and \$17,866 attributable to the Footloy JV) \$65,535 674, and \$14,370 114,370 114,370 114,370 118,370 114,370 114,370 118,370 114,	Assets				
No. S. S. S. S. S. S. S.	Current assets				
Prepaid and other assets		\$	65,435	\$	58,904
Prepaid and other assets 114,370 108 Total current assets 996,620 10,509 Coperty, plant and equipment, ett (\$9,044 and \$10,089 attributable to the Footloy IV) 295,343 254 Goodwall (\$32,312 and \$32,312 attributable to the Footloy IV) 225,300 225,000 Deferred income taxes 337,407 \$25,50 Deferred income taxes 31,454 47 Other assets (\$1,972 and \$2,983 attributable to the Footloy IV) 110,479 8.1 Other assets (\$1,972 and \$2,983 attributable to the Footloy IV) 21,966,77 21,966,77 Total assets \$2,986,77 \$2,897 \$40 Cherrent fabilities \$2,899 \$40 Current portion of long-term debt \$2,899 \$40 Accrued taxes \$2,899 \$40 Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the Footloy IV) \$11,137 \$9.80 Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy IV) \$113,79 \$22.50 Deferred income taxes \$7,80 \$4 \$4 Conspectation and other postretirement benefits \$1,20 <th< td=""><td>Accounts receivable, net</td><td></td><td>201,352</td><td></td><td>216,695</td></th<>	Accounts receivable, net		201,352		216,695
Property, plant and equipment, net (\$9,044 and \$10,089 attributable to the Footloy JV) 295,343 254,	Inventories (\$9,621 and \$17,866 attributable to the FootJoy JV)		615,535		674,684
Property, plant and equipment, net (\$9,044 and \$10,089 attributable to the Footloy JV) 295,343 254, 254, 254, 254, 254, 254, 254, 254,	Prepaid and other assets		114,370		108,793
Goodwill (\$32,312 and \$32,312 attributable to the Footloy JV) 225,302 224, Intangible assets, net 537,407 525, Deferred income taxes 31,464 47, 252, 252, 252, 252, 252, 252, 252, 25	Total current assets		996,692		1,059,076
Standard Britangible assets, net Standard St	Property, plant and equipment, net (\$9,044 and \$10,089 attributable to the FootJoy JV)		295,343		254,472
Defered income taxes 31,454 47, Other assets (\$1,972 and \$2,083 attributable to the Footloy JV) 70 at assets 51,972 and \$2,083 attributable to the Footloy JV Italia filties, Redeemahe Noncontrolling Interests and Shareholders' Equity Current Idailities 28,997 240, Current portion of long-term debt 351 250, Accrued taxes 46,398 440, Accrued taxes 46,398 440, Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,136 98, Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,379 202, Total current liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,379 202, Total current liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,379 202, Total current liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,379 202, Total current liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,379 202, Total current liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,379 202, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 7,080 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 69,634 74, Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the Footloy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the Footloy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the Footloy JV) 84,137 54, Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax 9,080	Goodwill (\$32,312 and \$32,312 attributable to the FootJoy JV)		225,302		224,814
Other assets (\$1,972 and \$2,083 attributable to the Footloy JV) 110,479 81 Total assets \$2,196,677 \$2,193,27 Liabilities, Redeemble Noncontrolling Interests and Shareholders' Equity \$2,897 \$40,00 Current labilities \$2,897 \$40,00 Current portion of long-term debt \$2,897 \$40,00 Accrued taxes 46,398 40,00 Accrued axes 46,398 40,00 Accrued expensas and other liabilities (\$1,637 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,136 98,8 Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,379 202 Deferred income taxes 5,183,20 3,28 Long-term debt 67,813 5,28 Cerused pension and other postretirement benefits 5,28 5,28 Cerused pension and other postretirement benefits 6,53 5,28 Cerused pension and other postretirement benefits 6,93 5,24 Other and indivities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the Footloy JV) 8,13 5,24 Total liabilities 6,94 5,2 Current post liabili	Intangible assets, net		537,407		525,903
Total assets S. 2,196,77 S. 2,193, I. Abbilities, Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests and Shareholders' Equity Short-term debt S. 28,997 S. 40, Current portion of long-term debt S. 28,997 S. 40, Current portion of long-term debt S. 28,997 S. 40, Current portion of long-term debt S. 28,997 S. 40, Accrued taxes Accounts payable (\$6,059 and \$11,914 attributable to the Footloy JV) S. 111,136 98, Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the Footloy JV) S. 111,136 98, Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the Footloy JV) S. 111,136 98, Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy JV) S. 248, Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy JV) S. 248, Accrued expenses and other postretirement benefits S. 248, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits S. 248, Accrued pensio	Deferred income taxes		31,454		47,551
Current liabilities Sapha	Other assets (\$1,972 and \$2,083 attributable to the FootJoy JV)		110,479		81,991
Short-term debt \$28,97 \$40, Current portion of long-term debt 351 Accounts payable (\$6,059 and \$11,914 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 150,514 166, Accrued taxes 46,398 40, Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 111,136 98, Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 113,739 202, Total current liabilities 451,135 548, Long-term debt 671,819 527, Deferred income taxes 7,080 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 69,634 74, Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 84,137 84,137 84,137 84,137 84,137 84,137 84,137 84,137 84,137 84,137	Total assets	\$	2,196,677	\$	2,193,807
Short-term debt \$ 28,907 \$ 40, Current portion of long-term debt 351 Accounts payable (\$6,059 and \$11,914 attributable to the Footloy JV) 150,514 166, Accrued taxes 46,398 40, Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the Footloy JV) 111,379 202, Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the Footloy JV) 113,739 202, Total current liabilities 57,1819 548, Long-term debt 671,819 527, Deferred income taxes 7,080 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 69,634 74, Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the Footloy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities 9,785 6, Redeemable noncontrolling interests 9,785 6, Shareholders' equity 80,615 6, Common stock, \$0,001 par value, \$00,000,000 shares authorized, 63,429,243 and 76,321,523 shares issued 6 6 Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax (104,34) 100, Retained earnings	Liabilities, Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests and Shareholders' Equity				
Current portion of long-term debt 351 Accounts payable (\$6,059 and \$11,914 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 150,514 166, Accrued taxes 46,398 40, Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 111,136 98, Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 113,739 202, Total current liabilities 451,135 548, Long-term debt 671,819 527, Deferred income taxes 7,080 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 69,634 74, Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities 1,283,805 1,210, Redeemable noncontrolling interests 9,785 6, Shareholders' equity 808,615 960, Additional paid-in capital 808,615 960, Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax (104,349) (109, Retained earnings 159,906 473, Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,	Current liabilities				
Accounts payable (\$6,059 and \$11,914 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 150,514 166, Accrued taxes 46,398 40, Accrued taxes 46,398 40, Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 111,136 98, Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 113,739 202, Total current liabilities Long-term debt 671,819 527, Deferred income taxes 7,080 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 7,080 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 44,137 54, Total liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities 54, 12,200 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 66,634 74, Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities 54, 12,200	Short-term debt	\$	28,997	\$	40,336
Accrued taxes 46,398 40, Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 111,136 98, Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 113,739 202, Total current liabilities 451,135 548, Long-term debt 671,819 527, Deferred income taxes 7,080 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 69,634 74, Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities 1,283,805 1,210, Redeemable noncontrolling interests 9,785 6, Shareholders' equity 5,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,0	Current portion of long-term debt		351		_
Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 111,136 98, Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 113,739 202, Total current liabilities 451,135 548, Long-term debt 671,819 527, Deferred income taxes 7,080 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 69,634 74, Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities 1,283,805 1,210, Redeemable noncontrolling interests 9,785 6, Shareholders' equity 6 6 Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized; 63,429,243 and 76,321,523 shares issued 63 6 Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax (104,349) (109, 6 Retained earnings 159,906 473, 7 7 7 7 7 7 385, 7 7 7 7 385, 939, 939, 8 939, 939, 939,	Accounts payable (\$6,059 and \$11,914 attributable to the FootJoy JV)		150,514		166,998
Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 113,739 202, 202, 202, 202, 202, 202, 202, 202,	Accrued taxes		46,398		40,922
Total current liabilities 451,135 548, Long-term debt 671,819 527, Deferred income taxes 7,080 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 69,634 74, Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities 1,283,805 1,210, Redeemable noncontrolling interests 9,785 6, Shareholders' equity 6 6 Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized, 63,429,243 and 76,321,523 shares issued 63 6 Additional paid-in capital 808,615 960, 400, Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax (104,349) (109, 473, Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase) — (385, Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. 864,235 939, Noncontrolling interests 38,852 37,	Accrued compensation and benefits (\$1,233 and \$1,651 attributable to the FootJoy JV)		111,136		98,245
Long-term debt 671,819 527, Deferred income taxes 7,080 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 69,634 74, Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities 1,283,805 1,210, Redeemable noncontrolling interests 9,785 6, Shareholders' equity 6, 6, Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized; 63,429,243 and 76,321,523 shares issued 63 6, Additional paid-in capital 808,615 960, 960, Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax (104,349) (109, Retained earnings 159,906 473, Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase) — (385, Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. 864,235 939, Noncontrolling interests 38,852 37,	Accrued expenses and other liabilities (\$1,687 and \$3,380 attributable to the FootJoy JV)		113,739		202,124
Deferred income taxes 7,080 5, Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 69,634 74, Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities 1,283,805 1,210, Redeemable noncontrolling interests 9,785 6, Shareholders' equity Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized; 63,429,243 and 76,321,523 shares issued 63 4 Additional paid-in capital 808,615 960, 4 4 960, 4 4 1 1 960, 4 3 1 1 960, 4 3 1 1 960, 4 3 4 1 1 960, 4 3 4 1 960, 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 3 8 3	Total current liabilities		451,135		548,625
Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits 69,634 74, Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, Total liabilities 1,283,805 1,210, Redeemable noncontrolling interests 9,785 6, Shareholders' equity Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized; 63,429,243 and 76,321,523 shares issued 63 Additional paid-in capital 808,615 960, Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax (104,349) (109, Retained earnings 159,906 473, Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase) — (385, Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. 864,235 939, Noncontrolling interests 38,852 37,	Long-term debt		671,819		527,509
Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV) 84,137 54, 54, 54, 54, 54, 54, 54, 54, 54, 54,	Deferred income taxes		7,080		5,896
Total liabilities 1,283,805 1,210, Redeemable noncontrolling interests 9,785 6, Shareholders' equity Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized; 63,429,243 and 76,321,523 shares issued 63 Additional paid-in capital 808,615 960, Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax (104,349) (109, Retained earnings 159,906 473, Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase) — (385, Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. 864,235 939, Noncontrolling interests 38,852 37,	Accrued pension and other postretirement benefits		69,634		74,234
Redeemable noncontrolling interests 9,785 6, Shareholders' equity Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized; 63,429,243 and 76,321,523 shares issued 63 Additional paid-in capital 808,615 960, Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax (104,349) (109, Retained earnings 159,906 473, Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase) — (385, Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. 864,235 939, Noncontrolling interests 38,852 37,	Other noncurrent liabilities (\$0 and \$2,145 attributable to the FootJoy JV)		84,137		54,177
Shareholders' equity Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized; 63,429,243 and 76,321,523 shares issued 63 Additional paid-in capital 808,615 960, Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax (104,349) (109, Retained earnings 159,906 473, Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase) — (385, Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. 864,235 939, Noncontrolling interests 38,852 37,	Total liabilities		1,283,805		1,210,441
Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized; 63,429,243 and 76,321,523 shares issued63Additional paid-in capital808,615960,Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax(104,349)(109,Retained earnings159,906473,Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase)—(385,Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp.864,235939,Noncontrolling interests38,85237,	Redeemable noncontrolling interests		9,785		6,663
Additional paid-in capital808,615960,Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax(104,349)(109,Retained earnings159,906473,Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase)—(385,Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp.864,235939,Noncontrolling interests38,85237,	Shareholders' equity				
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax(104,349)(109, Retained earningsRetained earnings159,906473, Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase)—(385, Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp.Noncontrolling interests38,85237,	Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 500,000,000 shares authorized; 63,429,243 and 76,321,523 shares issued		63		76
Retained earnings159,906473,Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase)—(385,Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp.864,235939,Noncontrolling interests38,85237,	Additional paid-in capital		808,615		960,685
Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase)—(385,Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp.864,235939,Noncontrolling interests38,85237,	Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax		(104,349)		(109,668
Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. 864,235 939, Noncontrolling interests 38,852 37,	Retained earnings		159,906		473,130
Noncontrolling interests 38,852 37,	Treasury stock, at cost; 8,892,425 shares as of December 31, 2022 (including 2,000,839 of accrued share repurchase)		_		(385,167
<u> </u>	Total equity attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp.		864,235		939,056
000.007	Noncontrolling interests		38,852		37,647
Total shareholders' equity 903,087 976,	Total shareholders' equity		903,087		976,703
Total liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interests and shareholders' equity \$ 2,196,677 \$ 2,193,	Total liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interests and shareholders' equity	\$	2,196,677	\$	2,193,807

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

	Year ended December 31,				
(in thousands)		2023		2022	
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net income	\$	198,607	\$	205,084	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities					
Depreciation and amortization		51,356		41,706	
Unrealized foreign exchange loss		1,507		13,568	
Amortization of debt issuance costs		927		2,000	
Share-based compensation		29,709		24,083	
Loss (gain) on disposals of property, plant and equipment		99		(3,294)	
Deferred income taxes		15,413		9,060	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		74,209		(359,994)	
Cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities		371,827		(67,787)	
Cash flows from investing activities					
Additions to property, plant and equipment		(75,364)		(61,364)	
Additions to intangible assets		(25,235)		(65,000)	
Business acquisitions		_		(18,400)	
Other, net		(887)		4,542	
Cash flows used in investing activities		(101,486)		(140,222)	
Cash flows from financing activities					
Proceeds from short-term borrowings, net		_		3,362	
Proceeds from credit facilities		1,527,896		976,953	
Repayments of credit facilities		(1,739,308)		(414,104)	
Proceeds from senior unsecured notes		350,000		_	
Repayments of term loan facility		_		(315,000)	
Purchases of common stock		(334,088)		(189,111)	
Payment of debt issuance costs		(6,328)		(2,583)	
Dividends paid on common stock		(52,480)		(52,239)	
Dividends paid to noncontrolling interests		_		(1,601)	
Payment of employee restricted stock tax withholdings		(11,495)		(10,661)	
Other, net		1,078		(3,600)	
Cash flows used in financing activities		(264,725)		(8,584)	
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		915		(6,180)	
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		6,531		(222,773)	
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of year		58,904		281,677	
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year	\$	65,435	\$	58,904	

Supplemental Net Sales Information (Unaudited)

Full Year Net Sales by Segment

		Year ended								Constant Currency			
		December 31,			Increase/(Decrease)				Increase/(Decrease)				
(in millions)	_	2023		2022	\$	change	% change	\$	change	% change			
Titleist golf balls	\$	761.7	\$	678.8	\$	82.9	12.2 %	\$	91.3	13.5 %			
Titleist golf clubs		658.6		609.6		49.0	8.0 %		58.2	9.5 %			
Titleist golf gear		216.2		204.9		11.3	5.5 %		14.3	7.0 %			
FootJoy golf wear		596.4		618.0		(21.6)	(3.5)%		(12.7)	(2.1)%			

Full Year Net Sales by Region

	Year ended										
		December 31,			Increase/(Decrease)				Increase/(Decrease)		
(in millions)		2023		2022	\$	change	% change	\$	change	% change	
United States	\$	1,350.0	\$	1,227.8	\$	122.2	10.0 %	\$	122.2	10.0 %	
EMEA		314.7		321.5		(6.8)	(2.1)%		(4.6)	(1.4)%	
Japan		149.4		161.0		(11.6)	(7.2)%		0.2	0.1 %	
Korea		301.8		312.7		(10.9)	(3.5)%		(5.2)	(1.7)%	
Rest of World		266.1		247.3		18.8	7.6 %		29.0	11.7 %	
Total net sales	\$	2,382.0	\$	2,270.3	\$	111.7	4.9 %	\$	141.6	6.2 %	

Fourth Quarter Net Sales by Segment

	Three months ended								Constant Currency			
		December 31,			I	ncrease/(I	Decrease)	Increase/(Decrease)				
(in millions)		2023		2022	\$ cl	hange	% change	\$ change	% change			
Titleist golf balls	\$	139.6	\$	132.4	\$	7.2	5.4 %	\$ 6.5	4.9 %			
Titleist golf clubs		108.8		130.7		(21.9)	(16.8)%	(22.4)	(17.1)%			
Titleist golf gear		31.6		32.4		(0.8)	(2.5)%	(1.2)	(3.7)%			
FootJoy golf wear		96.2		110.9		(14.7)	(13.3)%	(15.8)	(14.2)%			

Fourth Quarter Net Sales by Region

Three months ended										Constant Currency			
		December 31,			Increase/(Decrease)				Increase/(Decrease)				
(in millions)		2023		2022	\$	change	% change	\$	change	% change			
United States	\$	226.2	\$	253.6	\$	(27.4)	(10.8)%	\$	(27.4)	(10.8)%			
EMEA		48.2		46.7		1.5	3.2 %		(1.2)	(2.6)%			
Japan		31.2		42.4		(11.2)	(26.4)%		(10.1)	(23.8)%			
Korea		60.5		58.6		1.9	3.2 %		(0.5)	(0.9)%			
Rest of World		46.9		46.1		0.8	1.7 %		0.8	1.7 %			
Total net sales	\$	413.0	\$	447.4	\$	(34.4)	(7.7)%	\$	(38.4)	(8.6)%			

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures

(Unaudited)

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The Company reports its financial results in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"). However, this release includes the non-GAAP financial measures of net sales in constant currency, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin. These non-GAAP financial measures are not measures of financial performance in accordance with GAAP and may exclude items that are significant to understanding and assessing the Company's financial results. Therefore, these measures should not be considered in isolation or as an alternative to net sales, net income or other measures of profitability or performance under GAAP. You should be aware that the Company's presentation of these measures may not be comparable to similarly-titled measures used by other companies.

We use net sales on a constant currency basis to evaluate the sales performance of our business in period over period comparisons and for forecasting our business going forward. Constant currency information allows us to estimate what our sales performance would have been without changes in foreign currency exchange rates. This information is calculated by taking the current period local currency sales and translating them into U.S. dollars based upon the foreign currency exchange rates for the applicable comparable prior period. This constant currency information should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for any measure derived in accordance with GAAP. Our presentation of constant currency information may not be consistent with the manner in which similar measures are derived or used by other companies.

We define Adjusted EBITDA in a manner consistent with the term "Consolidated EBITDA" as it is defined in our credit agreement. Adjusted EBITDA represents net income (loss) attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. adjusted for interest expense, net, income tax expense (benefit), depreciation and amortization; and other items defined in our credit agreement, including: share-based compensation expense; restructuring and transformation costs; certain transaction fees; extraordinary, unusual or non-recurring losses or charges; indemnification expense (income); certain pension settlement costs; certain other non-cash (gains) losses, net and the net income (loss) relating to noncontrolling interests.

We present Adjusted EBITDA as a supplemental measure because it excludes the impact of certain items that we do not consider indicative of our ongoing operating performance. We primarily use Adjusted EBITDA to evaluate the effectiveness of our business strategies, assess our consolidated operating performance and make decisions regarding pricing of our products, go to market execution and costs to incur across our business.

We believe Adjusted EBITDA provides useful information to investors regarding our consolidated operating performance. By presenting Adjusted EBITDA, we provide a basis for comparison of our business operations between different periods by excluding items that we do not believe are indicative of our core operating performance.

Adjusted EBITDA is not a measurement of financial performance under GAAP. It should not be considered an alternative to net income attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. as a measure of our operating performance or any other measure of performance derived in accordance with GAAP. In addition, Adjusted EBITDA should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be unaffected by unusual or non-recurring items, or affected by similar non-recurring items. Adjusted EBITDA has limitations as an analytical tool, and you should not consider such measure either in isolation or as a substitute for analyzing our results as reported under

GAAP. Our definition and calculation of Adjusted EBITDA is not necessarily comparable to other similarly titled measures used by other companies due to different methods of calculation.

We also use Adjusted EBITDA margin on a consolidated basis, which measures our Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of net sales, because our management uses it to evaluate the effectiveness of our business strategies, assess our consolidated operating performance and make decisions regarding pricing of our products, go to market execution and costs to incur across our business. We present Adjusted EBITDA margin as a supplemental measure of our operating performance because it excludes the impact of certain items that we do not consider indicative of our ongoing operating performance. Adjusted EBITDA margin is not a measurement of financial performance under GAAP. It should not be considered an alternative to any measure of performance derived in accordance with GAAP.

The following table presents reconciliations of net (loss) income attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp. to Adjusted EBITDA for the periods presented (dollars in thousands):

	Three mon	nths ended	Year	ended
	Decem	ber 31,	Decem	ber 31,
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Net (loss) income attributable to Acushnet Holdings Corp.	\$(26,808)	\$ (58)	\$ 198,429	\$ 199,278
Interest expense, net	11,054	5,367	41,288	13,269
Income tax (benefit) expense	(9,733)	1,565	42,993	54,351
Depreciation and amortization	13,175	10,812	51,356	41,706
Share-based compensation	8,340	5,924	29,709	24,083
Other extraordinary, unusual or non-recurring items, net (1)	2,087	70	12,185	(85)
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	386	1,732	178	5,806
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ (1,499)	\$ 25,412	\$ 376,138	\$ 338,408
Adjusted EBITDA margin	(0.4)%	5.7 %	15.8 %	14.9 %

⁽¹⁾ For the three months and year ended December 31, 2023, includes costs associated with the optimization of our distribution and custom fulfillment capabilities.

A reconciliation of non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA, as forecasted for 2024, to the closest corresponding GAAP measure, net income (loss), is not available without unreasonable efforts on a forward-looking basis due to the high variability and low visibility of certain charges that may impact our GAAP results on a forward-looking basis, such as the measures and effects of share-based compensation and other extraordinary, unusual or non-recurring items, net.