GREENE COUNTY BANCORP, INC. 2025 ANNUAL REPORT

WORKING TOGETHER



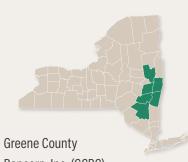


WINNING TOGETHER









Bancorp, Inc. (GCBC)
is the parent company of the Bank
of Greene County (BOGC) and its
subsidiary, Greene County Commercial
Bank. GCBC's consolidated assets as of

June 30, 2025, were \$3 billion.

The Bank of Greene County was founded in 1889 as The Building and Loan Association of Catskill. In 1974, the bank changed to a New York Statechartered mutual savings bank, under the name Greene County Savings Bank.

In 1998, the bank converted to the mutual holding company form of ownership, changing its name to The Bank of Greene County.
A commercial bank subsidiary, Greene County Commercial Bank, was formed in June 2004.

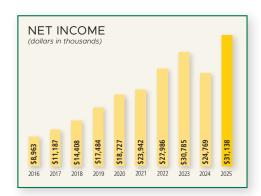
The bank primarily serves the Hudson Valley and Capital Region of New York State through 18 branches (19 as of October 2025) and 6 offices. As part of its mission, the bank strives to invest in and empower individuals, families, stockholders and organizations to achieve financial success through exceptional personalized service and local decision making. As a trusted, sound, independent financial institution we are committed to the prosperity of the communities we serve.

FIVE-YEAR FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

At or for the Years Ended June 30,

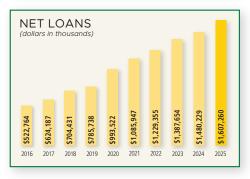
(In thousands)	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total assets	\$3,040,609	\$2,825,788	\$2,698,283	\$2,571,740	\$2,200,335
Loans receivable, net	1,607,260	1,480,229	1,387,654	1,229,355	1,085,947
Securities available-for-sale	356,062	350,001	281,133	408,062	390,890
Securities held-to-maturity	776,147	690,354	726,363	761,852	496,914
Equity securities	402	328	306	273	307
Deposits	2,639,835	2,389,222	2,437,161	2,212,604	2,005,108
Shareholders' equity	238,837	206,000	183,283	157,714	149,584
Net interest income	60,121	50,979	61,218	58,005	53,145
Provision for credit losses	1,316	766	(1,071)	3,278	3,974
Total noninterest income	15,233	13,908	12,146	12,137	9,667
Total noninterest expense	39,372	37,302	38,608	33,959	31,223
Provision for income taxes	3,528	2,050	5,042	4,919	3,673
Net income	31,138	24,769	30,785	27,986	23,942
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KEY PERFORMANCE TRENDS









Community banks play a vital role in the functioning of the U.S. financial system and the broader economy...

— Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation



WORKING TOGETHER. WINNING TOGETHER.

Fellow Shareholders,

I'm happy to report that your company posted record-high earnings in fiscal 2025 for the 16th time in 17 years. Greene County Bancorp, Inc. reported net income of \$31.1 million for the year ended June 30, 2025, compared to \$24.8 million for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

President and CEO Don Gibson visits the site of the bank's new Clifton Park branch during renovations.

e also ended fiscal 2025 with record highs in total assets (\$3 billion) and net loans (\$1.6 billion).

So, was 2025 a bounce-back year, after 2024 fell short of record-high earnings? Not necessarily. Even though 2024 snapped a string of 15 consecutive record years, it was still our third-most profitable year ever, despite historically unfavorable market conditions.

I would say *both* years reflected our company's resiliency, its sound business strategies and the exceptional efforts of our team. The only difference between the two years was a dramatically inverted yield curve that challenged all financial institutions.

We know that if we act solely in the best interests of our bank, we cannot sustain success.

Our customers need to win as well.

Working together, we win together.

- When we provide grants to senior citizens for emergency home repairs, we all win.
- When we help families purchase their first home and put down local roots, we all win.
- When we offer small businesses lowinterest loans to help revive our Main Streets, we all win.
- When we help larger corporations relocate to our area and bring jobs with them, we all win.
- When we provide grants to local nonprofits that help enrich our lives, we all win.
- And, finally, when we bring our brand of banking to new communities, we all win.

You'll find examples of these mutually beneficial relationships later in this report. But the common thread is this: We design products, pricing and service standards that enable our customers to win, and our bank to earn a fair profit. This approach has led to sustained, record-level success for nearly two decades.

BOARD CHANGES

I'm pleased to welcome Chris Cannucciari to our Board of Directors. Chris is a partner at Lutz, Selig & Zeronda, CPAs, LLP. He's a Certified Public Accountant and Accredited in Business Valuation and has been a member of our Advisory Board since 2013.

Mr. Cannucciari succeeds Stephen Nelson, who announced his intention to retire from the Board of Directors earlier this fiscal year. Steve joined the board in 2021 after retiring as the bank's Chief Lending Officer in 2020.

We will also bid farewell to board member David Jenkins at our annual meeting in November. David, who served admirably on the Board of Directors for 29 years, has reached the mandatory retirement age. We thank him for his service and wish him all the best!

EXPANDING NORTHWARD

With renovations well underway, we will be opening a new branch on Route 146 in Clifton Park by the end of October 2025. The branch—our 19th overall—will be our first in Saratoga County, bolstering the bank's presence in the Capital Region and giving us easier access to some of the area's largest growth markets. Read more about our plans for Clifton Park later in this report.



Don Gibson, President and CEO, and Mike Danforth, Vice President and Director of Capital Region Lending, review the progress of renovations at the bank's new Clifton Park branch, set to open in October 2025.

STAYING THE COURSE, TOGETHER

We need to continue our steady growth, which will likely involve adding offices to our north and south along the Hudson River. We need to be large enough to keep up with government mandates and new technologies. But we don't need to change who we are...

A bank whose structure and financial strength safeguards its independence. A bank that has never closed a branch. A bank that in 136 years has never had a layoff. A bank that in 21 years has never lost a municipal customer. A bank that has grown 100% organically, without any mergers or acquisitions. Finally, a bank that puts its

customers, communities, employees and shareholders first. So we all win!

I can recall a time, not so long ago, when locally based community banks were commonplace. Now there are only about half a dozen. One day, we may be the only locally run bank left standing. Wouldn't that be something?

Take care,

Donald E. Gibson

President & Chief Executive Officer

PS: Our Annual Shareholder Meeting and Brunch will be held at 10am on Saturday, November 1, 2025, at Columbia-Greene Community College in Hudson, NY. It's a great opportunity to learn more about our results and participate in our planning process.



BANK OPENING FIRST SARATOGA COUNTY BRANCH

CLIFTON PARK - Bank of Greene County will expand its presence in the Capital Region when it opens a new branch in Clifton Park—its first ever in Saratoga County and 19th overall. The completely renovated branch at 1208 Route 146 is expected to open for business in October 2025.

Mike Danforth, Vice President and Director of Capital Region Lending, with Don Gibson, President and CEO, at the new Clifton Park branch under construction in preparation for a Fall 2025 opening.

he bank began its push into the
Capital Region when it opened a
branch in Albany on Wolf Road in
2020, followed by a branch in
East Greenbush and a business
banking center in Colonie.

President and CEO Don Gibson sees a lot of potential for growth in what will be the bank's northern-most office. "We've been very successful up here," he said. "In a little under five years, Wolf Road has become our best-producing branch and our Colonie business banking center helped us become the region's number one commercial lender in 2024."

The Albany Business Review ranked Bank of Greene County the Capital Region's top commercial mortgage lender for 2024 with \$183.4 million in loan volume.

Early on, the bank focused mostly on Greene and Columbia counties in the Hudson Valley. Over the last decade, the bank began expanding its primary market area south into Ulster County and north into Albany and Rensselaer counties. "There's a higher density of consumers and businesses to our north and south," said Gibson. "There are also more banks, but we know we can compete effectively."

"The success of our business banking center in Colonie, which has been open just a little over a year, certainly shows we can be a force in the Capital Region," said Mike Danforth, Vice President and Director of Capital Region Lending. "We see the most growth potential coming out of Albany County and soon from Saratoga and Schenectady counties."

The 2,400-square-foot branch, located just 2.5 miles west of I-87 on one of Clifton Park's busiest thoroughfares, will feature ample parking and convenient drive-through access. It will also serve as a gateway to Schenectady.

"This location presents us with the opportunity

to work with a wide range of small businesses on the commercial side—loans starting at \$50,000 and up," said Danforth. "On the retail side, with so many new families and individuals moving into the area from all over the world to work at the chip-fab plant in Malta, the opportunities are almost unlimited."

When they [customers] see us expanding our commitment to the Capital Region, they'll know we're in it for the long haul.

Danforth is also optimistic about winning municipal business in Saratoga County, building on the success the bank has had in other markets. "There are many school districts and town governments in the county that could benefit from our cash management and municipal lending expertise."

Danforth thinks the branch will help expose local residents and businesses to the bank's community-minded brand. "When they see us expanding our commitment to the Capital Region, they'll know we're in it for the long haul."

And how will the bank's Greene County roots play in Saratoga County? "I think in this internet-connected world, people know that a name or physical location is not the end-all or be-all of everything banks can do for you," said Danforth. "With the right services, the right personnel and the right pricing, it really doesn't matter."

"Money is still kind of a personal thing," said Gibson. "Even though large customers up here will rarely—if ever—visit a branch, knowing there's one nearby gives them peace of mind and gives us more credibility."



ENTREPRENEUR AND BOGC BRING BIG BUSINESS UPSTATE

From left: Allen Austin, Director of Corporate Cash Management, Private Banking & Administration at the bank, with Poly Craft CEO Ezra Lebowitz, COO Darren Klein and Justin Goldman, Vice President of Commercial Lending and Business Development.



For Poly Craft CEO Ezra Lebowitz and Bank of Greene County, the deal was always in the bag. Well, bags. Millions of them. Bags and wrappers that hold everything from pillows to potato chips.

ebowitz started out as an employee at another poly bag manufacturer on Long Island and found himself getting involved in almost every aspect of the flexible packaging business. Poly Craft Industries was a friendly competitor. In 2015, Lebowitz convinced the owner to take him on as a working partner with a slow buyout.

"At the time we had about 30 employees and \$8 million in revenue," said Lebowitz, "and the rest is history. The story is still in the making."

That story included growing Poly Craft to about 100 employees with projected annual revenue approaching \$40 million for 2025.

It also involved searching for a new home to accommodate the company's growth.

Finding a building that met his space and power requirements in a community that was receptive to bringing in a manufacturing business proved to be difficult. After looking for affordable options on Long Island and in New Jersey, Lebowitz set his sights on upstate New York.

"When we met with the mayor of Middletown and officials from Orange County, they really wanted us to come," he said. "Plus, we knew there was a good workforce available in the surrounding area."

So, in 2022 Lebowitz decided to make the





move from Hauppauge to Middletown. Plans were set in motion to build an 80,000-square-foot manufacturing facility next to an existing 30,000-square-foot office building with additional land available for future expansion. The property was situated in an industrial park with ample infrastructure, well away from any residential neighborhoods.

Poly Craft broke ground on the new facility in September 2023. Today, the new plant is all but completed and some manufacturing has been relocated with the rest to come, including a new printing press.

The land purchase, new construction, additional equipment and moving expenses will end up costing upwards of \$25 million. Bank of Greene County believed in the vision and was willing to take on the financing for the entire package, according to Justin Goldman, Vice President of Commercial Lending and Business Development. A friend of Goldman's had referred Lebowitz to the bank.

"We started out with a loan for the original building purchase and structured it so they could add on when the construction began," said Goldman. "The bank is financing about \$23 million including the build-out and a line of credit."

"From the beginning, when we started the relationship, Justin has been on top of the project every step of the way," said Lebowitz. "I was concerned about changing banks, but the switchover was smooth, including the day-to-day banking. It was the best decision ever."

Bank of Greene County was able to sell Poly Craft on taking over its banking and cash management needs as well as the financing, said Allen Austin, Director of Corporate Cash Management, Private Banking and Administration.

"They use the full suite of products that we have available: ACH, wire transfers, positive pay, reconciliation products," said Austin.

"When we did the analysis, we were able to add quite a bit of value to the bottom line."

"From a daily operational perspective, from a finance requirement perspective, they're giving us the products and services that we need," said Poly Craft COO Darren Klein. "And they're relatively reasonable with their covenants. So it's a good combination."

Management expects the move to be completed by the end of October 2025. "We're waiting on some permits and there are a lot of moving parts with relocating the presses," said Lebowitz, "but we hope to be done by October. Maybe that's my optimism talking."

When the new, more efficient plant is fully operational, Lebowitz expects it will employ 125 people and generate \$60 million a year in revenue, providing a boost to the Middletown economy.

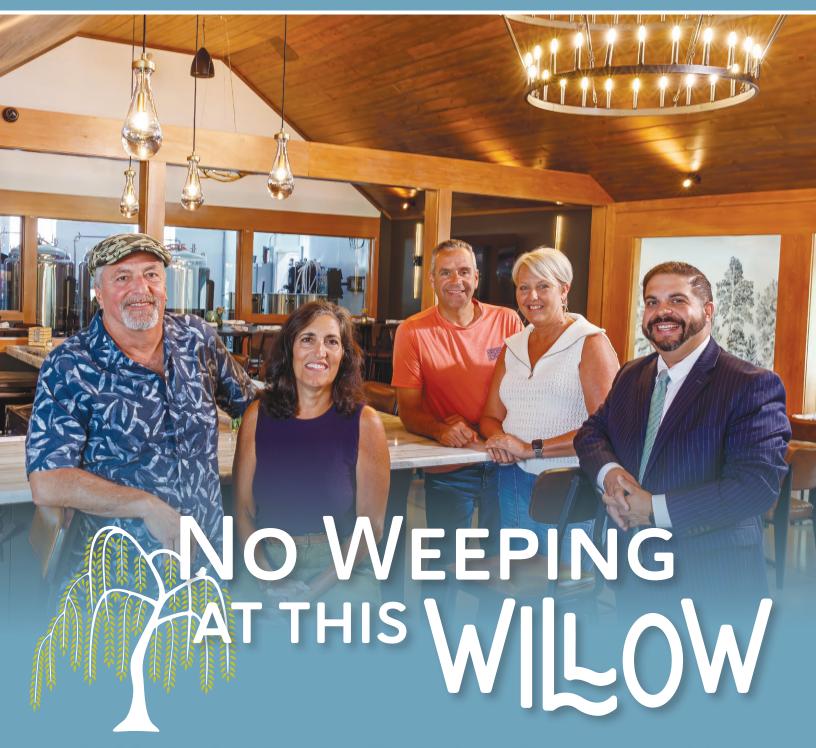
Poly Craft prints and converts flexible packaging for baked goods, salty snacks, candies, meats, dairy products and other food items. Its bags, pouches and roll stock are also used to package lawn and garden products, beauty and personal care items, pet foods and consumer goods like textiles and pillows.

"I don't want to be Mom and Pop, and I don't want to be all corporate," said Lebowitz,
"I want to do both. Because once we lose the personal touch, where we can pick up the phone and make a decision, it becomes a problem."

In that way, Poly Craft is a lot like Bank of Greene County, observed Goldman and Austin: large enough to do big deals, small enough to offer all customers the service they deserve. "The high-touch relationships, the organic growth, the ability to treat large and small customers well...we kind of share the same niche," said Goldman. "They're a good fit for us."



Facing page, above left: Roll stock for textiles is fed through production equipment; Facing page, above right: Poly Craft employee uniforms highlight the company's core values for daily inspiration.



BOGC HELPS RESTAURANTEURS CREATE HAPPY HANGOUT

EARLTON - Two couples, both veterans of the local restaurant scene, were having trouble finding a cool place where they could hang out together. So they built one.

Kate and Joe Konopka have owned Reds Restaurant in Coxsackie since 1999. Lisa and Joe Salvino are the proprietors of Pomodoro's Italian Eatery in Catskill, Paul's Pizza in Coxsackie and Track 32 in Feura Bush. They all live in Earlton and have enjoyed a long friendship.

From left to right: Gray Willow co-owners Joe and Lisa Salvino and Joe and Kate Konopka with Joe Rothrock, Assistant Vice President, Fire and EMS Financing at the bank.

he couples were looking for a fun destination where they could spend time together, but nothing in the area quite fit the bill. So, when Brennan's Inn and its five-acre parcel on NY-81 in Earlton went up for sale, temptation (and alcohol, says Joe K.) got the best of them.

"It had kind of become run down," said Joe K.
"We thought it might be fun and interesting to make it look a little nicer. Turn it into something the community could enjoy.

"Plus, it's right in our backyard," he added, "and it would keep us busy. Because we don't have enough to do."

"We had this vision for an ideal place where we'd all want to hang out and make memories together," said Kate. What they eventually came up with was Gray Willow, which opened in November 2024 after two years of construction.

The completely renovated restaurant/brewpub features rustic and modern vibes; comfortable, contemporary furnishings; hip lighting; an ever-evolving selection of craft beers; and semi-fine dining based on an elevated pub menu. There's also an outdoor seating area and event space where bands and other entertainers perform. Gray Willow employs about 25 locals.

The purchase of the five-acre plot and existing building came to about \$200,000. The construction and renovation added \$1.2 million, bringing the total project cost to about \$1.4 million, according to the owners.

Bank of Greene County provided \$1.2 million in financing: \$300,000 in home equity loans to each couple and a \$585,000 loan to the business, according to Joe Rothrock, Assistant Vice President, Fire and EMS Financing.



Comfortable nooks for conversation, unique lighting and a modern rustic vibe contribute to Gray Willow's signature look and feel.

In terms of sharing the workload, Joe K. primarily serves as the chef, Kate manages the business, and Joe S. and Lisa oversee the brewing. That said, the four friends chip in wherever and whenever they're needed.

Both couples had formed relationships with Bank of Greene County in the early 2000s. Experience told them the bank would be the best choice for this project.

"First and foremost, they are a true community bank in that they make things happen based on the needs of their clients," said Kate. "They don't just say our rates are 'this' and that's the way it's going to be no matter what you come and tell us.

"They figure out a way to make a project work for their clients. They do the right thing all the time and they care about the



community," said Kate. "It's really hard to find people who will answer their phone on the weekend or reply to an email when you're stressing out."

"Once the business owners have a plan, it's up to the bank to come up with the best options for executing that plan," said Rothrock. "An individual may not think about putting up their home as collateral to fund their contribution, but those rates are lower than regular business loan rates. It's up to the bank to put the puzzle together."

"Even the way they structured the business loan, with the construction and timing of the payments. They weren't just looking to make money off us, they were trying to satisfy our needs, and I truly believe that," said Kate.



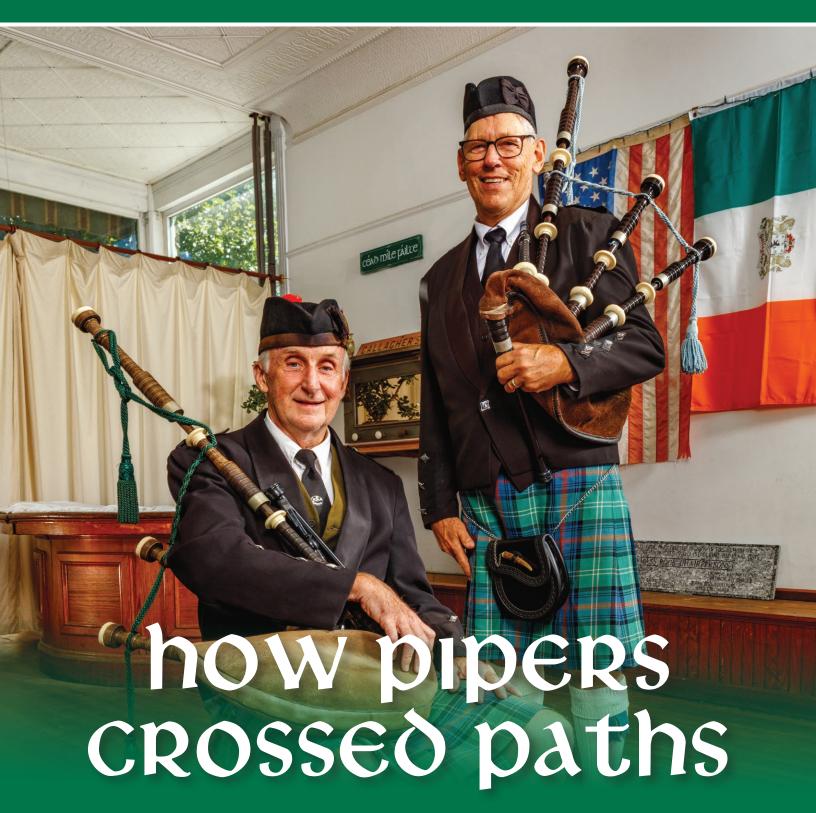
Above left: Aerial view of Gray Willow at dusk. Above right: Gray Willow's signature brews are masterfully developed here in their on-site brewery.

When asked about the restaurant name, all the owners drew blanks. Kate said the group brainstormed hundreds of names for months until time was up and Joe K. blurted out "Gray Willow" for no particular reason.

"Yeah, it doesn't mean anything," said Joe S. "It's just two words that sound good together."

"Well, there are Willow trees on the property," added Joe K.

Problem solved. Give that man a craft beer.



BANKING, CHARITABLE GIVING & PASSION CONVERGE

CAIRO - David Jenkins and John Gallagher were both born and raised in Catskill, but they went to different high schools and their paths never really crossed. Until they did...many years later.

John Gallagher (left), owner of Gallagher's Banquet Hall, and David Jenkins, member of the Board of <u>Directors of Greene County Bancorp, Inc.</u>, are both also members of the Pipes and Drums of Greene.

DAVID JENKINS TO RETIRE FROM BOARD OF DIRECTORS



David Jenkins, 29-year member of the Board of Directors.

Having reached the mandatory retirement age, David Jenkins will retire from the Board of Directors at the November 2025 annual meeting. The former owner of Catskill Animal Hospital served on the board for 29 years.

"I'm proud to have represented the bank all of these years," said Jenkins. "My one piece of parting advice would be to keep the Mutual Holding Company. Without it, the bank probably wouldn't exist today."

Dr. Jenkins graduated from Cornell University Veterinary College and went on to own the Catskill Animal Hospital. He was recruited to serve on the Board of Directors in 1996. Meanwhile, Gallagher earned his accounting degree and after holding various accounting jobs, he eventually became Finance Manager at Columbia-Memorial Hospital.

It was the love of piping that brought the two men together about 14 years ago. Jenkins had grown fond of pipe music as a child and always wanted to learn to play. After selling the animal hospital, Jenkins figured he'd have time to pursue that passion. He saw an ad for the Pipes and Drums of Greene ensemble, headed by Gallagher, and reached out to sign up for lessons. Gallagher taught him and he eventually joined the band.

Gallagher, on the other hand, viewed retirement as an opportunity to pursue *his* passion: construction work. In 1999, he had purchased an historic building on Cairo's Main Street that once housed an auto parts store. The former owner had allowed the place to deteriorate.

"I wanted to restore it to its original glory," said Gallagher. And he did. Doing most of the work himself, he created Gallagher's Banquet House.



The historic building that houses Gallagher's Banquet Hall on Main Street in Cairo.

"I have weddings here, funerals, birthday parties. We also host weekly events like Zumba classes and AA meetings.

"I'm very community-minded," said Gallagher. "We're lucky if we break even. I do it for the community."

Turns out a local bank was community-minded as well. Bank of Greene County set up a special low-interest loan fund to help revive Cairo's Main Street about two years ago.



Gallagher was able to refinance the \$90,000 he still owed on the restoration at a lower rate.

"It's funny how we connected in different ways," said Jenkins. "Through the band, through the bank and now through our charitable foundation."

Jenkins helped Pipes and Drums of Greene apply for grants from the bank's charitable foundation. The group has received \$500 grants each of the last few years.

The bank's charitable foundation awarded \$550,000 to hundreds of nonprofit groups in fiscal 2025, a new record. The foundation replenishes its funds largely through investments in Greene County Bancorp, Inc. stock.

Pipes & Drums of Greene was formed 20 years ago and comprises about 16 active members. The group plays at parades, banquets, fundraisers, funerals and other events. They're paid for most performances; for worthy causes, they play for free. The revenue and grants are used to buy musical equipment and to reimburse band members for travel expenses.

NEVER HOME ALONE

BANK PROGRAMS HELP PEOPLE BUY AND STAY IN HOMES

CAIRO — Mother and daughter Joan and Susanne Lamotte have lived in their home on Old Lake Mills Road for 15 years. But their ability to stay there was jeopardized one weekend when an oil tank ruptured, contaminating their basement with fuel.

Fortunately, the Lamotte's contractor was aware of an emergency home repairs program funded by Bank of Greene County and administered by the Catskill Mountain Housing Authority (CMH). They applied for and quickly received a \$5,000 grant that covered the entire cost of replacing the tank, removing contaminated soil and pouring a new concrete floor.

"I was surprised and relieved at the same time," said Susanne. "Otherwise, I don't know what we would have done."

"We've been designating funds annually for emergency repairs," said Trish Lamb, Director of Residential and Consumer Lending for the bank. "Because problems like this need to be fixed immediately. Otherwise, they could be asked to leave their home."

"What's really nice about this program is you don't have to fill out an application and do all the paperwork up front," said Molly Whitbeck, Executive Director of CMH. "We can move fast."

This is the second year CMH has received \$20,000 from the Bank of Greene County Charitable Foundation to fund the program. The bank has similar arrangements with other housing authorities in the markets it serves.

Bank of Greene County has made it their mission



Clockwise from left: Trish Lamb, Director of Residential and Consumer Lending for the bank, Armando "Al" Creazzo and Molly Whitbeck of Catskill Mountain Housing with homeowners Susanne and Joan Lamotte.

to help people with limited resources purchase their first home or live safely in an existing one, according to Lamb. "We see home ownership as fundamental to building and maintaining strong communities."

The bank also enhanced its First-Time Homebuyer Program in 2025, adding a \$1,000 credit toward closing costs, waiving origination fees, increasing flexibility and providing \$50,000 in grant money to CMH for first-time homebuyers.

2025 HIGHLIGHTS

ORIGINATED OVER
\$1.4 MILLION IN
FIRST-TIME HOME BUYER LOANS

DISTRIBUTED \$95,500
IN FIRST-TIME HOME BUYER GRANTS

NEARLY \$20,000 IN CLOSING COST REDUCTIONS

BOARDS, FINANCIALS AND LEADERSHIP TEAM

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Greene County Bancorp, Inc., Bank of Greene County and Greene County Commercial Bank

Jay Cahalan

Chairman of the Board Retired President & Chief Executive Officer, Columbia Memorial Health

Christopher Cannucciari, CPA

Partner at Lutz, Selig, and Zeronda, CPAs, LLP

Donald Gibson

President & Chief Executive Officer, Greene County Bancorp, Inc.

Tejraj Hada

Former Owner of RSVT Holdings, LLC and Fresh Treats Holdings, LLC

Peter Hogan, CPA

Shareholder, Karp, Ackerman, Small & Hogan, CPAs, PC

David Jenkins, DVM

Former Owner, Catskill Animal Hospital

Michelle Plummer, CPA, CGMA

Retired Senior Executive Vice President, Chief Operating Officer & Chief Financial Officer, Greene County Bancorp, Inc.

Charles H. Schaefer, Esq.

Founding Partner, Deily and Schaefer

ADVISORY BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Bank of Greene County

Kishor Bagul

CEO for Cloud & Things

John Brust

Principal & Owner, Delaware Engineering, D.P.C.

Bradley Cummings, CPA, CVA

Managing Director, UHY Advisors

Kendra Hart

President, Martin Electric

Pamela Hassett

Principal Member, PSH Management Consulting Services, LLC

Daniel Leader

Owner, Founder and Board Chair, Bread Alone

Seth Rosenblum

Operations Lead, Asset Manager, and Principal Broker, The Rosenblum Companies

Renee Walrath

President, CEO, and Executive Recruiter at Walrath Recruiting

Marie Zimmerman, CPA

Managing Partner at KPMG Albany

DIRECTORS EMERITUS

Dennis O'Grady

Pharmacist, Former Owner, Mikhitarian Pharmacy

Paul Slutzky

Retired Chairman of the Board and Former Co-owner, Hunter Mountain Ski Bowl, Inc.

Martin Smith

Retired Chairman of the Board and Retired Consultant to Main Bros. Oil Company, Inc. and Former Owner, R.E. Smith Fuel Company

J. Bruce Whittaker

Retired President & Chief Executive Officer, Greene County Bancorp, Inc.

GREENE COUNTY BANCORP, INC. Consolidated Statements of Financial Condition

	Jun	June 30,	
(In thousands, except share and per share amounts)	2025	2024	
ASSETS			
Cash and due from banks	\$ 12,788	\$ 13,897	
Interest-bearing deposits	170,290	176,498	
Total cash and cash equivalents	183,078	190,395	
Long-term certificates of deposit	1,425	2,831	
Securities available-for-sale, at fair value	356,062	350,001	
Securities held-to-maturity, at amortized cost			
net of allowance for credit losses of \$548 at June 30, 2025 and \$483 at June 30, 2024	776,147	690,354	
Equity securities, at fair value	402	328	
Federal Home Loan Bank stock, at cost	5,504	7,296	
Loans receivable	1,627,406	1,499,473	
Allowance for credit losses on loans	(20,146)	(19,244)	
Net loans receivable	1,607,260	1,480,229	
December and emiliarizations	45.222	15.000	
Premises and equipment, net Bank-owned life insurance	15,232 59,795	15,606 57,249	
Accrued interest receivable	16,381	14,269	
Prepaid expenses and other assets	19,323	17,230	
Total assets	\$3,040,609	\$2,825,788	
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Noninterest-bearing deposits	\$ 110,163	\$ 125,442	
Interest-bearing deposits	2,529,672	2,263,780	
Total deposits	2,639,835	2,389,222	
Borrowings, short-term	74,000	115,300	
Borrowings, long-term	4,189	34,156	
Subordinated notes payable, net	49,867	49,681	
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	33,881	31,429	
Total liabilities	2,801,772	2,619,788	
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Preferred stock, Authorized — 1,000,000 shares; Issued — None	_	_	
Common stock, par value \$.10 per share;			
Authorized — 36,000,000 shares; Issued — 17,222,680			
Outstanding — 17,026,828 shares at June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024	1,722	1,722	
Additional paid-in capital	10,156	10,156	
Retained earnings	241,403	214,740	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss Treasury stock, at cost 195,852 shares at June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024	(13,536)	(19,710)	
	(908)	(908)	
Total shareholders' equity	238,837	206,000	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$3,040,609	\$2,825,788	

See notes to consolidated financial statements

GREENE COUNTY BANCORP, INC. Consolidated Statements of Income

	Years Ended June 30,		
(In thousands, except share and per share amounts)	2025	2024	
INTEREST INCOME:			
Loans	\$79,979	\$71,540	
Investment securities — tax exempt	19,648	17,594	
Investment securities — taxable	14,574	10,507	
Interest-bearing deposits and federal funds sold	3,504	4,023	
Total interest income	117,705	103,664	
INTEREST EXPENSE:			
Interest on deposits	55,058	49,714	
Interest on borrowings	2,526	2,971	
Total interest expense	57,584	52,685	
Net interest income	60,121	50,979	
Provision for credit losses	1,316	766	
Net interest income after provision for credit losses	58,805	50,213	
NONINTEREST INCOME:			
Service charges on deposit accounts	4,874	4,640	
Debit card fees	4,382	4,438	
Investment services	1,088	1,157	
E-commerce fees	110	116	
Bank-owned life insurance	2,545	2,183	
Loss on sale of securities available-for-sale	(665)	_	
Other operating income	2,899	1,374	
Total noninterest income	15,233	13,908	
NONINTEREST EXPENSE:			
Salaries and employee benefits	24,415	23,836	
Occupancy expense	2,629	2,446	
Equipment and furniture expense	791	710	
Service and data processing fees	2,931	2,386	
Computer software, supplies and support	1,631	1,577	
Advertising and promotion	486	445	
FDIC insurance premiums	1,373	1,289	
Legal and professional fees	1,353	1,516	
Other	3,763	3,097	
Total noninterest expense	39,372	37,302	
Income before provision for income taxes	34,666	26,819	
Provision for income taxes	3,528	2,050	
Net income	\$31,138	\$24,769	
Basic earnings per share	\$ 1.83	\$ 1.45	
Basic average shares outstanding	17,026,828	17,026,828	
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 1.83	\$ 1.45	
Diluted average shares outstanding	17,026,828	17,026,828	
Dividends per share	\$ 0.36	\$ 0.32	
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See notes to consolidated financial statements

Leadership Team

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Donald Gibson

President & Chief Executive Officer

John Antalek

Executive Vice President, Chief Lending Officer

Nick Barzee

Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer

Scott Houghtaling

Senior Vice President, Chief Credit & Banking Officer

Tim Penk

Senior Vice President, Chief Administrative Officer

BRANCH ADMINISTRATION

Harjit Earnest

Vice President, Director of Retail Branch Network

Christa Bush

Regional Branch Officer

Betsy Braley

Regional Branch Officer

Scott Reynolds

Regional Branch Manager

Kristen Schiffer

Regional Branch Manager

BRANCH MANAGERS

Lily Dayter
Zachary Dernison
Matthew Ellis
Sharon Haher
Heather Hart
Perry Jimenez
Karishma Khunger
Allen Krom
Lisa Messina
Victoria Revene

Catherine Wade

CUSTOMER SERVICE

Susan Wren

Vice President of e-Services and Customer Relations

FINANCE

Alicia Moir

Vice President and Controller

John Dudek

Assistant Vice President and Assistant Controller

Allison Eldred

Investment Portfolio Officer

HUMAN RESOURCES

Megan Zahn

Assistant Vice President, Director of Human Resources

Kathryn Nelson

Human Resources Officer

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Sumeet Murarka

Vice President and Chief Information Officer

Frank Archambeault

Vice President, Director of Information Systems

Gregory Spampinato

Vice President and Information Security Officer

Margaret Tobiassen

Vice President and IT Application Support Officer

LENDING

Mike Danforth

Vice President and Director of Capital Region Lending

Sean DuBois

Vice President, Southern Region Executive and Commercial Lender

Trish Lamb

Vice President and Director of Residential and Consumer Lending

Robert Agostinoni

Vice President of Corporate Lending

Brian Stickles

Vice President of Corporate Lending

Justin Goldman

Vice President of Commercial Lending and Business Development

Cheryl Antalek

Assistant Vice President, Portfolio Management and Asset Recovery

Jennifer Beers

Assistant Vice President, Commercial Loan Administrator and CRA Officer

Alan Breindel

Director of Special Assets, Commercial Lending

Joseph Rothrock

Assistant Vice President, Fire & EMS Financing

Sheila Leccese

Assistant Vice President, Lending Compliance and Loan Servicing Officer

Scott Lanzarone

Senior Credit Manager and Officer

Michael Stanley

Credit Manager and Officer

Cheryl Rothkranz

Credit Officer

Amy Ferraro

Business Development Officer

Joseph Bailey

Commercial Lending and Business Development Officer

Alyson Kozlowski

Loan Servicing Manager

Jackie Stiffler

Residential and Consumer Lending Manager

MARKETING

Susan Timan

Vice President, Marketing Director and Corporate Secretary

MUNICIPAL BANKING

Donald MacCormack

Vice President and Director of Municipal Banking

Jonathan Halligan

Assistant Vice President, Municipal Banking

Robert Gibson

Senior Advisor, Municipal Banking Officer

OPERATIONAL SUPPORT, COMPLIANCE, AND FACILITIES

Cynthia DuPilka

Vice President of BSA, Compliance and Operational Support

Nicholas Frantjeskos

Assistant Vice President of BSA and Operational Support

Dan Lamarre

Facilities Director and Security Officer

OPERATIONS

Kay Scarselli

Vice President of Operations

Debra Guilzon

Operations Officer

WEALTH MANAGEMENT

Corporate Cash Management & Private Banking

Allen Austin

Vice President, Director of Corporate Cash Management, Private Banking and Administration

Amy Conte

Corporate Cash Management Officer

Keith DeMichele

Corporate Cash Management Specialist

Maureen Clarke

Private Banking Officer

Investment Services

Timothy Bartholomew

Vice President and Director of Investment Services

John Heitzman

Investment Officer

Claudio Mastroianni

Investment Services Representative

Sandra G. Bocchimuzzo

Investment Services Representative

Shyanna Curless

Associate Investment Services Representative

SHAREHOLDER INFORMATION

Annual Shareholder Meeting and Brunch

10:00 a.m., November 1, 2025 Columbia-Greene Community College 4400 Route 23, Hudson, NY 12534

Stock Listing

The NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbol GCBC

Special Counsel

Luse Gorman, PC 5335 Wisconsin Avenue, N.W., Suite 780 Washington, D.C. 20015

Independent Auditors

Bonadio & Co. LLP 117 Sully's Trail Pittsford, NY 14534

Stock Transfer Agent and Registrar

Shareholders needing to report a change of name or address, as well as request information about shareholder's records, lost or stolen certificates, dividend checks, dividend direct deposit, and dividend reinvestment plan should contact:

Computershare Investor Services P.O. Box 505000 Louisville, KY 40233-5000 (888) 294-8217

Investor Centre[™] Portal: www.computershare.com/investor

Requests for transfers of shares should be directed to the address above.

Annual Report on Form 10-K

A copy of Greene County Bancorp, Inc.'s Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, will be furnished without charge to shareholders upon written request to:

Secretary Greene County Bancorp, Inc. 302 Main Street P.O. Box 470 Catskill, New York 12414

Banking Offices

ALBANY

103 Wolf Road Albany, NY 12205

CAIRO

230 Matthew Simons Road Cairo, NY 12413

CATSKILL

Main Branch & Municipal Banking Center 425 Main Street Catskill, NY 12414

CATSKILL COMMONS

100 Catskill Commons Catskill, NY 12414

CHATHAM

2631 Route 66 Ghent, NY 12075

CLIFTON PARK

1208 Route 146 Clifton Park, NY 12065 (October 2025)

COPAKE

179 County Route 7A Copake, NY 12516 **COXSACKIE**

2 Technology Drive Coxsackie, NY 12051

EAST GREENBUSH

602 Columbia Turnpike East Greenbush, NY 12061

GERMANTOWN

4266 State Route 9G Germantown, NY 12526

GREENPORT

160 Fairview Avenue Hudson, NY 12534

GREENVILLE

4 Garland Lane Greenville, NY 12083

HUDSON

Proprietor's Hall 21 North 7th Street Hudson, NY 12534

KINDERHOOK-VALATIE

2827 U.S. 9 Valatie, NY 12184 **KINGSTON**

2 Miron Lane Kingston, NY 12401

RAVENA-COEYMANS

2494 U.S. Route 9W Ravena, NY 12143

TANNERSVILLE

6176 Main Street Tannersville, NY 12485

WESTERLO

593 Route 143 Westerlo, NY 12193

WOODSTOCK

81 Mill Hill Road Woodstock, NY 12498

ADMINISTRATIVE CENTER

302 Main Street Catskill, NY 12414

CAPITAL REGION BANKING CENTER

3 Winners Circle, Suite 304 Albany, NY 12205 **CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTER**

491 Main Street Catskill, NY 12414

LENDING CENTER

341 Main Street Catskill, NY 12414 **OPERATIONS CENTER**

288 Main Street Catskill, NY 12414

WEALTH

MANAGEMENT CENTER

345 Main Street Catskill, NY 12414



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